a R.R. Co.

Portland, Or.

Railroad,

TACOMA

E DIVISION.

Spokan Falls.

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HIPPERS.

NNEY,

street, S. F.,

Special Diseases.

MEN

ORTUNATE.

R. GIBBON'S

DISPENSARY.

L ENGRAVER

WOLFF,

Morning Oregonian.

THE UNION

VOL. XXI—NO. 6313 PORTLAND, OREGON: TUESDAY, AUGUST 16, 1881. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

WORSE.

The President's Condition Yesterday Exciting General Alarm.

Troubled with Nausea—Pulse Up To 130.

Dr. Hamilton Reported to have Staked his Reputation in Predicting the President's Recovery—Food now given By [illegible]—Contradictory Reports, etc., etc.

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.

[illegible], MASS., Aug. [illegible]

8 A. M.—The president did not rest so well as usual last night until towards 4 o'clock. He was nauseated and he vomited several times. [illegible] he rested and slept well until [illegible] is still comfortable [illegible] rather higher than yesterday. At present temperature 100.7, respiration 20. Signed D. W. Bliss and others.

Noon Bulletin.

12:30 P. M.—Since the last bulletin the president has [illegible] again vomited and has been [illegible] nourishment administered. At [illegible] the discharge of pus was free and of good character. Since then his pulse has been more feverish, but the temperature has fallen to a little below what it was at this time yesterday. At present the pulse is 118, temperature 99, respiration 19.

Surgeons Confident.

[illegible] P. M.—There is uneasiness outside of the White House, and the surgeons do not say much. It is evident that they do not feel as confident as formerly, but they feel more hopeful now than last night or this morning. Morphine was again administered to the president last night before he could sleep, and while he has not recovered from the last operation as well as the surgeons hoped, they still insist that he will rally, and believe he will get well.

2:15 Bulletin.

2:15 P. M.—Much anxiety is exhibited throughout the city regarding the president's condition, and numbers of inquiries have been made at the mansion throughout the day. The feeling throughout the country was similarly manifested by a large number of press correspondents, who called at the White House to receive the 12:30 P. M. bulletin for papers which they represent. Aside from this, many requests for "latest news" have been received from the several executive departments. The temperature and respiration, as stated in the last bulletin, are generally considered as favorable indications, but the pulse, which is given as 118, causes considerable uneasiness in the public mind. Since issuance of the bulletin, it has been impossible to communicate directly with any one of the attending surgeons. Attorney General MacVeagh called a short time ago, and as he was leaving the White House said in reply to interrogatories that Agnew attributed the nausea [illegible] high pulse to the weak condition of the patient, caused by nausea with which he had been troubled. The attorney general said further that the surgeons informed him there were no indications of pus fever, and they hoped they had overcome the trouble from nausea. If no further trouble from nausea is experienced, it is thought the patient will soon rally from the bad effects of the attack he has already had. The surgeons took the patient's pulse about 1:30 P. M., when it was 112, a decrease of six beats in less than two hours. At this hour, private secretary Brown, who has just come from the surgeon's room, says the pulse is still decreasing.

6:30 P. M. Bulletin.

The irritability of the president's stomach returned during the afternoon and he has vomited three times since one o'clock. Although the afternoon rise of temperature is less than it has been for several days, the pulse and respiration are more frequent, so that his condition is on the whole less satisfactory. His pulse is now 130, temperature 99.6, respiration 21.

8:15 Bulletin.

8:15 P. M.—At this hour information obtained from attending surgeons is to the effect that while indications are that the president's wound is doing well and is apparently not the cause of the present trouble, the fact cannot be concealed that the patient is extremely weak and that his disability is such as to cause anxiety. It has been determined not to disturb his stomach by permitting him to [illegible] for the present, and nourishment is being administered by means of injection. The physicians explain the difficulty by assertions that the president's stomach has failed to respond as it should, hence the determination to inject nourishment. There is a decided feeling of anxiety among members of the cabinet and attending surgeons.

Cablegram to Lowell.

WASHINGTON, 8:30 P. M.

The president's condition is less satisfactory. Irritability of the stomach has returned and he has vomited three times since 1 o'clock. Temperature less than for several days; pulse 130; respiration 21. (Signed) HITT, Act'g Sec'y.

Telegram to Hayes.

EXECUTIVE MANSION,
WASHINGTON, Aug. 15.

The following was sent a few minutes past eight [illegible]:

To R. B. Hayes, Fremont, O.: Have reached another very serious point in the case. Condition at [illegible] hour (8 P. M.) are of a character that causes alarm. We hope for better things in the morning. (Signed) H. C. CORBIN.

9:30 P. M.

9:30 P. M.—Private Secretary Brown, who has just [illegible] the president, says he is still sleeping naturally, without morphine, none of which has been administered to-day. The pulse has decreased since [illegible], and is now 120.

9 P. M. Bulletin.

EXECUTIVE MANSION, Aug. 15.

The president has experienced no trouble from [illegible] since 5 o'clock. Hypodermic injections of morphia were administered a short time ago, and the president is sleeping.

9:15.

A gentleman who has just came from the parlor [illegible] Mrs. Garfield informs him that the president [illegible] still sleeping quietly.

9:35 P. M.

9:35 P. M.—No further nausea has been experienced by the president. The surgeons estimate his temperature now to be about normal. Indications are that the pulse is still subsiding. The situation [illegible] at least very grave. Nothing has been heard from the sick room during the last hour, and cabinet officers are now in waiting to hear the latest [illegible].

10 P. M.

10 P. M. (unofficial)—Surgeons still keep closed to the president, and avoid giving any opinions [illegible], but there is no concealing the fact that the president is decidedly worse, and that he is in much danger. The general feeling here is one of great despondency. Crowds are pressing to the White House for the latest news, and doctors not connected with the case have but little hope. Dr. Garnett and [illegible] eminent surgeons fear the worst. Hopes are still [illegible] that the president may get better to-night.

Dr. Hamilton says the President will Recover.

CHICAGO, Aug. 15.—The *Times'* Washington special says: The strongest assurance in the president's [illegible] comes from Dr. Frank Hamilton, who has staked his professional reputation upon the statement that the president will get well. He has never [illegible] a positive affirmation of this before. He said [illegible] that he thought he would get well, that [illegible] prospects were good, and all that sort of talk, [illegible] he has within the last 24 hours said positively that there was no doubt of it. He was asked if there is any reason for any discouragement throughout the country, and dictated the following answer: Not the slightest. The slight fluctuation in pulse and temperature which occurs from day to day has no special significance. The causes are often obscure, but slight and transient, and ought not to create in the public mind either alarm or encouragement. The public can judge better as to his condition by the fact that from week to week there is [illegible] gradual improvement; at least it is safe to say no [illegible] change for the worse. A very decided improvement can't be expected until the pus secreting surface is materially diminished in size, and for this more time is required than has elapsed since the last incision. You may assure the public that the president will recover. If they will only wait patiently for the result, you may add it will be reasonable to expect a rapid improvement when the weather becomes a little cooler. The hot weather is one of the greatest difficulties we have to contend [illegible].

Sensational Reports.

CHICAGO, Aug. 15, 12 M.—A lot of senseless news [illegible] and reckless newspapers are giving currency to the report that the president will not live. [illegible] this hour newsboys are shouting in the [illegible] "Full account of Garfield dying," and Saturday and yesterday reports were going about that the president was dead. These reports are sent out to [illegible] what is a possibility, but according to [illegible] reliable piece of information [illegible] the reports are based on the highest temperature and pulsation of the president and not [illegible] any credible reports or information.

Mrs. Garfield.

NEW YORK, Aug. 15.—A Washington special to an evening paper says: The universal sympathy for Mrs. Garfield will be greatly heightened by the knowledge of the fact that she expects again to become a mother about the end of November next. The health of Mrs. Garfield has been excellent since her [illegible] two months ago [illegible] the [illegible] at the time [illegible] Mrs. Garfield was [illegible] years.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Another Story of Spotted Tail's Death.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 15.—[illegible]

Suggestion Regarding Choice of a Chief.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 15.—[illegible] Spotted Tail, together with [illegible] was received at the interior [illegible] I stated in my letter of yesterday that the murder of Spotted Tail by Crow Dog and his [illegible]

[illegible] It would be a hindrance to civilization. The institution of this [illegible] Minor chiefs are already squabbling for the [illegible] I have advised them that the appointment and recognition of so important a position must come from the office of Indian affairs. I [illegible] therefore to recommend that the successor of Spotted Tail be appointed, and that [illegible] Young Spotted Tail, be recognized as chief of his own immediate band and that at any time a representative of the tribe shall be desired at Washington for conferring upon the interests of this people, he shall be chosen with special reference to his intelligence and loyalty to the government. Of this the agent would be the best judge. If the [illegible] Indian affairs should direct this it will forever preclude the possibility of such an occurrence as that of yesterday. I appointed White Thunder chief of the loafer Sioux to take Spotted Tail's place in the delegation. He is a man of barely ordinary ability, but of unquestioned loyalty, and was the only available person to be found at the time. I trust my action in the matter will receive your approval.

I have to add that prompt action in arresting the murderers of Spotted Tail has had a most soothing effect upon the people at large. All excitement is allayed and at present one would not imagine we had just passed through a crisis during which some rash Indian or white man might easily have turned the peaceful ending to terrible tragedy. As it is we have every reason to be thankful. Monday orders will be given to two hundred freighters to proceed with hauling supplies, as I deem it the better plan to keep the young men busily engaged, thus preventing them from taking advantage of the present situation and stirring up trouble. [Signed]

JOHN CLARK.

ASSASSINATION OF TYRANTS.

AUG. 12, 1881.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

In discussing this question THE OREGONIAN must not forget that circumstances alter cases, and what might be justifiable in one country would be wholly reprehensible in another. The autocrat of Russia, who will not even entertain a petition for popular rights, and who recently dismissed and dishonored a prominent official for daring to report the horrible atrocities of the state prisons in the province of Oldenburgh, must not be placed on the same plane with Abraham Lincoln or President Garfield, two of the most amiable and kind hearted men that have ever ruled in high office, and who always advocated for others equal rights with themselves. Wilkes Booth and Guiteau, neither of whom ever represented any party or principle, or any society or organization of men, but were clear cases of "insane wickedness," must not be made to represent such great parties of men as the Irish Land League or the Nihilists of Poland and Russia.

THE OREGONIAN thinks that a "great people anywhere can free themselves from tyrannous oppression if they want to, without resorting to this most dreadful of crimes:" and that "liberty likes her own arms and armor for her struggles with despotism." While this is strictly true, it is wholly inapplicable to the people of Ireland and Russia. The Irish and Russians are not great in anything but numbers. They are destitute of arms and of property, and greatly lacking in education and intelligence. Their leaders in Russia are confined in loathsome dungeons or slaves in Siberia; and in Ireland some of their leaders are now in prison without indictment or warrant, while others have but recently been liberated. But worse than all this, these oppressed people have been so brutalized by the oppression that has ground them to the earth for centuries, that they have lost their courage and manhood to that extent, that if those who are free indeed refuse them the sympathy of common humanity, they are likely to forever remain as slaves to their oppressors, without making a struggle.

And it may be replied that if this is even the case it is no concern of ours—"am I my brother's keeper?" Then why send bibles and teachers to the heathen? Why profess a christianity we have not the courage or consistency to practice.

THE OREGONIAN thinks that "if the millions of Russia wanted a liberal government they would soon find a way to overthrow absolutism." It is incomprehensible and opposed to all human experience and history that any race of people or nation should not desire to control their own earnings, their own children and their own liberty. But this the Russian despotism denies to them. The yoke of slavery is fastened upon them by a million bayonets in a standing army, by hundreds of frowning fortresses from whose parapets thousands of cannon threaten death to all comers. And worse even than bayonets and grapeshot, a superstitious, beastly and blasphemous state church, allied with this infamous despotism, has bound the minds of the masses in such darkness that they know not which way to flee to escape the evils which torture their lives. And if the people should rise *en masse*, what would a million brave Polanders—the same people who gave Kosciusko to fight for our liberties—what could they do, armed only with sticks and stones, pitchforks and axes, against ten thousand veteran soldiers with modern arms in their hands?

But it is said that the army itself is drawn from the people. Yes, but soldiers are mere machines to obey officers. Regular armies never inaugurate reforms. Who would think of the regular army of the United States espousing any principle of right, in the light of the facts that when slavery assailed freedom in our own land, four-fifths of the commissioned officers deserted the old flag and went over to the side of slavery and disunion.

THE OREGONIAN fully recognizes the fact that the cases of Ireland and Poland (a part of Russia), are not to be judged by ordinary standards of right and wrong, when in its issue of August 4th it declares in [illegible] for the boers that "freemen will fight for their rights hereafter, and it will take more than any monarch can wield to enthrall them permanently. It was done in Poland and Ireland, but it was accomplished in an age that has passed away never to return." Why can they not in this age reorder their liberties? Because, disarmed they lie prone and bleeding in the dust, assassinated of their rights, murdered of their liberties; and they who murdered them rights and liberties, are as much greater criminals as the millions of poor people in Poland and Ireland exceed the few who make dynamite bombs or fire subterranean mines.

But we are told that if we countenance Hartmann we must expect to see men like him murdering republican presidents. I fear no such result. History proves the contrary. The two cases in our history of one hundred years prove nothing. Wilkes Booth was the product of the seething agony of a civil war, and did not represent the southern people or any body else. Guiteau is a crazy fool. Samples of such can be found in all countries and at all times. They represent no party, principle or opinion, but are far more likely to crop out in religious fanaticism than in civil affairs. For generations France was the standing illustration of despots that repression of popular rights was necessary to preserve peace and order in society, and especially to curb communism and assassination. And yet the republic established by Gambetta and his party, which has given the people of France their first experience in rational liberty, has not only conferred peace and prosperity on the people, but has put an end to the communists and other incendiary agitators. By giving all citizens equal rights before the law, all forms of violence have been hushed in the bosom of fraternal good will and general prosperity.

But it must be evident to every person informed on current events, and especially to those who read [illegible] that a state of warfare actually exists between the people of Russia and their government, and between the peasantry of Ireland and the [illegible] government. [illegible]

GENERAL NEWS.

Excitement at the Produce Exchange.

[illegible] in all the articles named there is a fixed [illegible] at this moment, but the money is very strong.

Excitement Subsiding.

CHICAGO, Aug. 15.—The unusual excitement in [illegible] which paralyzed the early part of the day became gradually less in the afternoon and evening, although the activity in [illegible] was not [illegible] much wonder toward the close. Amidst all the excitement there are no failures, nor is known [illegible] by the calling of margins. It strained a few firms, and a great advance has been [illegible] probably shake out a few of the weaker dealers, [illegible] have been very heavy [illegible] grain, [illegible]

Fire.

All Saints Episcopal church and rectory, corner Polk and Eddy streets, burned this morning. Loss $10,800, partly covered by insurance. Several other [illegible] and a stable were damaged. Cause unknown.

Massacred by Apaches.

LAS VEGAS, Aug. 14.—Meagre news has reached this city that the Apaches had swooped down on a small Mexican village 28 miles from Rio Puerco on the Atlantic and Pacific railway and murdered 27 out of 29 inhabitants. The two Mexicans who made good their escape were nearly exhausted when they reached the railroad, and had their horses shot from under them before getting out of reach of the Indians. From the scanty news attainable on account of broken telegraphic communication, it appears that the Apaches completely surrounded the village, thus making escape for the doomed inhabitants impossible.

Another Outrage.

SANTA FE, Aug. 14.—Charles S. Gough came to this town yesterday afternoon with a report that he was attacked by seven Apache Indians 16 miles from here on the road to Wallace; that he killed one and wounded three others, escaping without a wound, but his hat full of holes. The sheriff and a posse of men have gone out to the scene of the fight.

Youthful Murderers.

ST. LOUIS, Aug. 15.

William and Oscar Seachritz, brothers of W. F. Seachritz, and cousins of Patrick Early and Louis Miller, boys 17 to 23 years old, were arrested this morning for the murder of Wm. L. Louderman on Tuesday night. Early is said to have fired the mysterious fatal shot.

ST. LOUIS, Aug. 15.—Patrick Early confesses that he shot Louderman. They were all at the Canterbury theater Thursday night and Early, his companion, "gyed" Louderman, who was treating some girls engaged in the place. He called them "rats," "trampts," etc., making them angry. They followed him from the theater and at the corner of Sixth and Chestnut streets asked him what he meant by calling them names. Louderman replied by pulling a policeman's billy and knocking one of the Seachritz boys down and striking Early twice, when the latter drew pistols and fired. This statement appears to be accurate and accords with Wolf's.

A local reporter of the *Westliche Post* got the first clue from a son of his landlady who witnessed the shooting and knew most of the boys engaged in it. A reporter of the *Republican* was consulted and the two worked on the case until 2 A. M., when they gave the chief of police their facts, and in two hours all the boys were locked up.

Duel in the Indian Nation.

LITTLE ROCK, Aug. 15.—A desperate duel was fought in the Indian nation last week, in which T. J. Carpenter, a Choctaw chief, was fatally wounded, and Col. Ames Price, a citizen of the Creek nation, killed. Considerable feeling was expressed as both were among the most prominent men in the nation.

Addressing Children.

CHAUTAUQUA, N. Y., Aug. 15.—Hon. Schuyler Colfax and General O. O. Howard addressed 7000 children this morning at the temple.

Church War.

NEW YORK, Aug. 14.—Polish Lutheran war in church St. Stanislaus continues. The *Times* says last week a rumor was started affecting the character of Dudlie Vier. Yesterday the tables were turned. A letter in the Polish language signed by the president and secretary of the church has been sent to Father Gladonski asking him to leave the church and not continue to destroy the harmony of the congregation. As father reason for his leaving the church the letter states that he is an immoral man; that his character is not such as a priest should sustain and that the committee signing the friendly letter to him has abundant proof to establish the fact of his being criminally intimate with a mother and daughter in the parish. That there may be no misunderstanding of the charge made against him, names of the women are mentioned. Whether they are dead or not the letter does not state, but it says their voices cry aloud to the Lord for vengeance. While possessing all these facts the committee pronounces its love for him as a Pole and a priest is so great that if he will leave the place it will not make public the charge against him. Father Gladonski upon receiving the letter carried it to the cardinal and was advised by him to arrest the signers of the letter on a charge of blackmail.

The Yorktown Celebration.

NEW YORK, Aug. 15.—Of the Yorktown celebration Secretary Lincoln says: "About all it will be possible for me to do is to concentrate all the available troops. There are a few men in this city, a few in Baltimore and Washington, and a few at Fortress Monroe."

"How many altogether?"

Well at the utmost I do not think we shall be able to bring together over 1600. It is the intention to bring "F" company, 4th artillery, from California because it is the exact counterpart of a company that took part in the original celebration. This is all the department can possibly do, besides sending down 1200 tents. Of course the department will aid any volunteer organization that may attend, but we cannot do much because of a lack of money.

Nebraska Crops.

OMAHA, Aug. 15.—According to present information obtained from elevator men who have just made a thorough tour of the state, the wheat crop in Nebraska is pretty light. The average will not be over six or seven bushels per acre. Many fields have not been cut at all, owing to the wheat being spoiled by blight. The crop ranges in yield from one to twenty bushels per acre. The western part of the state is much better than the eastern. It is thought, however, that owing to the increased acreage the total yield will be equal to that of last year. Corn is in good condition, and the crop will be about double that of last year. There will be a big crop of oats and rye, a fair crop of barley, and an average crop of flax.

THE TURF.

At Saratoga.

SARATOGA, Aug. 15.—First race, a mile, Glen Alpine 1st, Rob Roy 2d, Explosion 3d. Time 1:44.

Second race, 1⅛ miles: Checkmate 1st, Windrush 2d, Cinderella 3d. Time 2:58½.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

All Harmonious.

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 15.—The harmonizing wings of the democracy met in convention this evening, and after adopting a platform made the following nominations: Mayor, Robert Howe; county clerk, [illegible] M. Merrill; district attorney, Walter Levy; city and county attorney, H. T. Hartwell; superintendent of streets, E. P. Bennam. The candidate for mayor is the nominee of the Manhattans, all others are the choice of the Tuscarora. By bargain with the workingmen, their nominations of Desmond for sheriff, Zehnsen for treasurer, Dunn for auditor and Grady for tax collector stand. Everything went off smoothly, and harmony will probably prevail in the future.

The Mint Investigation.

In the mint investigation a telegram from A. T. Preston, acting director at Washington, to Director Burchard, was read to the effect that the auditor states that he did not tell Page he was delaying settlement of Dodge's accounts to investigate it, but on account of the absence of certain vouchers. By the auditor's direction, that Page did request him not to settle the accounts till an investigation could be had.

Page objected to the telegram as evidence. The matter was allowed to pass.

The allowance of accounts of the mint was examined, and it showed that the allowance for several years for expenses of the mint have been gradually decreasing since 1876.

ARIZONA.

Murder and attempt to Lynch.

[illegible] Aug. 11.—[illegible]

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Port Townsend Notes.

[illegible]

Personal.

[illegible]

Distressful.

[illegible]

[illegible] Clarke & Co., Portland, Oregon.

THE CORWIN'S CRUISE.

SHE FINDS THE WRECK OF THE WHALER VIGILANT.

Four Casks of Oil from Another Whaler Seen Floating—No Traces of the Jeannette [illegible]

[illegible] ... Vigilante with [illegible] ... one pair marine glasses ... the hands. The [illegible] carried a cargo of reindeer horns [illegible]. The Vigilante is known to have carried [illegible] the whaling fleet having [illegible] to the conclusion that the wreck was that vessel. Her cabin was full of water, the masts were gone and four dead bodies were found on board. [illegible] The natives said the dead men looked as if they had been dead many months, that the ship [illegible] was wrecked and frozen tight. From this description it was surmised that the vessel was wrecked as far back as the winter of 1879, as the first winter. [illegible] The wreck subsequently drifted over [illegible]. The sledge party being unable to get further westward on account of the weather [illegible] returned to Cape Serdze and were picked up by the Corwin June 20. They traveled in all [illegible] miles. The cutter had been in [illegible] with materials obtained from the wreck of an old whisky smuggler ashore there. Later she made a second landing on this island and sent parties ashore to visit the scene of the destructive famine [illegible] 1878-9. In the Indian villages [illegible] were discovered. Dead bodies are still lying about in numbers. The surviving natives appear to be in no want. They were abundantly supplied with arms and ammunition and also with goods [illegible] from the wreck of the schooner [illegible]. The latest intelligence of the cutter's movements is up to July 9th, when she sailed from Norton sound for [illegible] Bay. Thence she was to proceed northward to Kotzebue sound and Point Barrow, to look after [illegible] then westward to Wrangel land, before the ice closed in to search for the Jeannette. The mildness of the previous winter and lightness of ice encountered by the Corwin gave Captain Hooper strong hopes of being able to reach and explore that land. Whalers who were interviewed considered the prospect favorable. Fears are entertained that some whaler has been lost as early as July. A large quantity of whale oil was reported seen by native otter hunters on the sea about Janak island. Four casks of whale oil drifted ashore there about the same time. These sights gave rise to the apprehension that some returning whaler was wrecked in a gale on outlying reefs or rocks about that island. The fact that packages [illegible] found were unbroken is thought to indicate that possibly one entire side of an unfortunate vessel was broken in, letting the cargo out. No further details of the expected wreck had reached Ounalaska up to August 4, when the St. Paul left.

At the Seal islands the sealing season closed successfully on July 15.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

A Compromise Possible.

LONDON, Aug. 15.—The earl of Pembroke writes to the *Times* protesting against the very being raised that the amendments of the lords to the land bill are an attack on the principle of the bill. This is not true with regard to a single amendment except that dealing with the termination of existing leases, and that amendment only restores the bill to the shape it entered the commons. The ultimate [illegible] justice of the government towards [illegible] says is the sole cause of the deadlock. The *Times* says: Temporate judgment of rational persons is inclined to [illegible] differences between the two houses could be compromised, nor is there the slightest reason to believe that a fair, moderate and practical arrangement is out of the question.

The *News* says: If Gladstone resigns he would make the peers our masters, if the vote of the majority of hereditary masters could at any moment overbear the decision of the country. The same may be said of the dissolution of parliament and the general election. The *News* denounces the idea of a conference between houses.

The First Amendment.

Gladstone was loudly cheered on his arrival at the house of commons this afternoon. A large crowd assembled at the entrance. The gallery was crowded. A large number of speakers were present.

Under foreign secretary Dilke was pressed to answer the question as to whether or not the government would advise the khedive of Egypt to disband his army. He said the gravity of the circumstances lying behind the question prevented him from being explicit.

Various petitions were presented and cheers from the liberals, the side against the house yielding to the amendments. The house of lords disagree on the protection afforded tenants by the land bill.

Gladstone, replying to Parnell, said there would be no preliminary statements with respect to the land bill but that the house would proceed to consider the amendments of the lords forthwith.

Healy (home ruler) said he [illegible] of surrender in Gladstone's refusal to make a distinct statement.

Gladstone said he did not wish to have the word "compromise" applied to the proceedings of the government.

The house thereupon agreed to proceed with the consideration of the amendments to the land bill, and on motion of Gladstone the first amendment of the lords excluding from the right of free sale tenancies on which permanent improvements are to be made by landlord, was disagreed to.

The Newcastle Meeting.

LONDON, Aug. 15.—Great preparation is making for the land league convention at Newcastle. Justice McCarthy will preside. Dillon is expected. Delegates from each branch of the league in Great Britain will be present. Parnell will make a statement in regard to the future policy and action of the home rule members of parliament.

Sentenced.

LONDON, Aug. 15.—[illegible] Clough, who counseled [illegible] of the Irish law courts and who [illegible] against the government [illegible] was sentenced to [illegible] years' penal servitude.

Personal.

BERLIN, Aug. 15.—Minister White has had a farewell audience with the emperor of Germany and presented his letters of recall. He will go to London, remaining there a short time before sailing for home.

Jail Delivery.

[illegible] Aug. 15.—Fifty convicts broke prison last evening, [illegible] and rushed through the streets. Only two were recaptured.

Fighting Public Plunderers.

MONTREAL, Aug. 15.—Troubles occurred at [illegible] Petrie, near Cagiaria, in Sardinia, during the election for a new mayor. The late mayor had misappropriated public money, and the new mayor in his one [illegible] ordered new impositions of taxes on the people, who, already exasperated by a bad harvest, attacked the old mayor's house and assaulted him, leaving him for dead. A fight ensued between the carbineers and populace, seven persons were killed and forty severely wounded. Seventy arrests were made.

Fatal Accident at a Bull Fight.

LONDON, Aug. 15.—During a bull fight at [illegible] yesterday, several tiers of seats collapsed. Twelve persons were killed and 150 injured.

Buried in an Avalanche.

A correspondent writes that signor M. [illegible], a distinguished member of the Italian Alpine club, while attempting the ascent of Mont Rosa on the [illegible] inst., was overwhelmed by an avalanche, together with two guides.

English Crops.

LONDON, Aug. 15.—The *Agricultural Gazette* says: According to our correspondents, [illegible] of wheat [illegible] about [illegible] per cent. will give an average yield [illegible] 21 per cent. under average, while [illegible] per cent. [illegible] average. Barley will considerably exceed the average. Oats are very [illegible] than about one [illegible]

French Crops.

PARIS, Aug. 15.—[illegible]

Crops.

[illegible]

Trouble.

[illegible]

Colors Hoisted.

[illegible]

EXPLANATORY NOTE.

[illegible]

DECISION IN U. S. CIRCUIT COURT BY JUDGE DEADY.

[illegible]

Whereas [illegible] the county court of Polk county [illegible] Sec. [illegible] to prove that the proceedings of the county court in lunacy cases, [illegible] the county business shall be kept and entered in separate [illegible] a judgment of [illegible] entered in one of its books of record is nevertheless valid, and, quite [illegible] does the inquisition of lunacy authorized by the asylum act of September 27, 1862 [illegible] belongs to either of these classes [illegible] to writing and signed by him and filed in the county clerk's office. [illegible] A county court has jurisdiction to license the sale of lands of a guardian [illegible] upon the presentation by such guardian of a verified petition therefor [illegible] stating the condition of the ward's estate and the circumstances tending to show the necessity or expediency of such sale, and the petition is sufficient to give jurisdiction when the order granting the license is attacked collaterally if it appears therefrom by reasonable inference from the facts stated therein, that the ward had no income and that it was necessary to sell his land to maintain him in the insane asylum [illegible] provided by law.

[illegible] When and under what circumstances it may be ordered.

[illegible] SAVAGE [illegible] and DEADY, D. J.

Motion for a new trial.

DEADY, J., delivered the opinion of the court.

This action is brought by the plaintiff, a citizen of Arkansas, against the defendant, a citizen of Oregon, to recover the possession of the undivided half of donation No. 49, situate in Polk county, and containing 320 acres and damages for the detention thereof; alleging that he is the owner of the same in fee and entitled to the possession thereof in common with James F. [illegible], the owner of the other undivided half of the property.

The defendant by his answer denies the allegations of the complaint as to the ownership of the premises and the plaintiff's right to the possession thereof, and pleads title in himself and a former adjudication.

The case was tried before the district judge with a jury, who under the direction of the court found a verdict for the defendant.

Thereupon the plaintiff moved for a new trial which was argued before the circuit and district judge and taken under advisement.

On the trial, the plaintiff gave evidence tending to prove that one William Fulton in his life time, was the owner of the premises, and that he died intestate in 1876, leaving a niece and nephew, the plaintiff and said Lewis, as his [illegible] heirs at law, who thereupon became and still are entitled to the possession of the same.

In support of the plea of former adjudication the defendant offered in evidence the judgment roll of an action brought on February 29, 1875, in the circuit court of the state for Polk county, by the guardian of said William Fulton, then an insane person, against the defendant herein to recover the possession of said premises, in which there was a verdict for the defendant in December, 1875, and a judgment entered thereon on May 14, 1879, as and for December 10, 1875, and some years after the death of said Fulton, which upon the objection of the plaintiff was excluded from the jury on the ground that the court had no authority to order the entry of said judgment *nunc pro tunc*, because (1) There was then no plaintiff in the action; and (2) The term at which the judgment should have been entered had passed by. See Or. civ. code, § 262, 255.

The defendant then gave in evidence, against the objections of the plaintiff, certified copies of a petition of J. L. Collins, to the county court of Polk county and filed therein on February 2, 1863, alleging that said Fulton "is laboring under mental derangement" and "suffering from neglect" and asking the court to inquire into the matter "and dispose of it according to the act of September 27, 1862 entitled "An act to provide for the safe keeping and treatment of insane and idiotic persons," and the proceedings thereon, from which it appears that said Fulton was by order of said court brought before it, by the sheriff, on March 3, 1863, and upon the evidence of David Pyle, a physician, that he was an insane person "was sent to the insane asylum at Portland," where he was received on March [illegible], 1863; and certified copies of the application of David W. [illegible], on March [illegible], 1863, to be appointed guardian of said Fulton and the order thereon of the same date appointing said Allingham guardian of the estate of said Fulton, in which it is recited that the latter had "been duly convicted of insanity and sent to the insane asylum at Portland;" the oath of said Allingham as guardian, dated April 7, his bond dated April 25 and filed May 4, the letters of guardianship issued to him on May 4, 1863, and the exemplification of the state vs [illegible] July 5, 1865, and certified copies of the petition of said guardian to said county court to sell the real property of said Fulton, verified and filed on October 2, 1866, in which it is alleged that said Fulton is an insane person now confined in the insane asylum of the state of Oregon; that the personal property of the said Fulton is not sufficient to pay expenses accruing in consequence of the necessary care and treatment of the said Fulton; that as there is but little hope of the recovery of said Fulton from his insanity, if the sale of the said lands should be more than sufficient to cover the wants of the said Fulton while insane, the money put at interest will ultimately be of greater value to the said Fulton in any event than the real estate; the order setting the petition for hearing on November [illegible] and directing notice thereof to be given by publication for three weeks to all persons interested, the order dated November 7, allowing the sale, wherein it is stated that it appearing to the court that it would be for the best interest of said ward to sell the real property belonging to said Fulton it is ordered that said guardian sell the same as by law required, describing the premises in controversy by metes and bounds; the oath of the guardian of the same date to dispose of the property as will be most for the advantage of all persons interested therein; the bond of said guardian in the penal sum of $[illegible] [illegible] the proceeds of the sale as provided by law [illegible] 1866, and a deed March [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] the record of the [illegible] dated October [illegible] [illegible] not entered in a [illegible] on the contrary the fair inference [illegible] that they were [illegible] of the proceedings, and the certificate of the clerk of a copy of the original orders made by the court in the [illegible] of William Fulton. [illegible] on the hearing of the motion for a new trial the plaintiff read a duly certified transcript dated March 11, 1881, of the [illegible] of the proceedings of the county court for the months of February and March, 1863, [illegible] county business, in which is found the entry of the two orders touching the inquisition of lunacy in the case of William Fulton, to which is added in the certificate the statement that no entry concerning such inquisition is found in the record of probate business.

Assuming that this is sufficient evidence of the fact that the proceedings on the inquisition of lunacy were kept in the record of county business and not that of probate business, and that the plaintiff is excusable for not producing such evidence on the trial if he deemed it material, what is the effect of it?

At the date of the act of June 4, 1859, *supra*, and until September 27, 1862, there was no insane asylum in this state and a county court had no authority to make or hold an inquisition of lunacy except for the purpose of appointing a guardian of the lunatic's person and estate upon the application in writing of certain persons named. (Act of Dec. 15, 1853, §§ 9 and 10, Or. Laws, p. 555.)

On September 27, 1862, an act was passed to provide for the safe keeping of insane and idiotic persons.

§ 1 of this act authorized the governor to contract with "some suitable person" for the safe keeping of the insane. § 2 was merely a reënactment of the law then in force authorizing the county court to appoint a guardian for the person and estate of a lunatic, without any reference to it. § 3 authorized "the county judge of any county * * * upon the *application* of any citizen *in writing*," stating that any person "is suffering under mental derangement" to cause such person "to be brought before him at such time and place as he may direct," then and there to be examined by "one or more competent physicians," selected by said judge. If upon such examination the physician should "certify on oath" that the person examined was insane, then the judge was required to cause such person to be placed in charge of the contractors for keeping the insane—primarily at the expense of the state; but it was also made the duty of the county judge to see that the estate of the insane person, if any, was applied to meet such expense. For the first 2 years the price paid was $12 per week, and for the next 2 years $10. From this it will be seen that it is doubtful to what class of business an inquisition of lunacy taken under the act of 1862 belongs. It does not come within the enumeration of the act of June 4, 1859, and was not authorized when that act was passed. It is somewhat *sui generis*. The proceeding need not be in court, but may be had before the county judge at any time or place he may name; and for aught that appears may be kept in paper and not entered in any book. In this particular case it seems the judge likened it to county business and had the proceedings entered and kept accordingly as of a regular term of the court. But admitting that he erred in this matter and that the inquisition should have been kept and entered in the records of the probate business as claimed by the plaintiff, still the result is not affected by this mistake of the officer. The act directing the business transacted in the county court to be kept and entered in different books according to a certain classification of the same, is so far a mere regulation for convenience and not of the essence of the thing to be done and therefore only directory. When a statute gives directions or makes provisions concerning the time and manner of doing an official act, affecting the rights and duties of third persons it will generally be considered directory unless the nature of the act to be done or the language of the statute indicates the contrary. Smith's Com. § 670; Cooley's Con. Lim., 74; Torey v. Millbury, 21 Pick., 67; Corbett v. Bradley, 7 Nev., 107; People v. Cook, 14 Barb., 290, S. C., 8 N. Y. 67; Rex v. Foxdale, 1 Bur., 447.

In this latter case *Lord Mansfield* said: "There is a known distinction between circumstances which are of the essence of a thing required to be done by an act of parliament, and clauses merely *directory*."

In the case under consideration there is nothing in the nature of the act to be done nor the language of the statute directing it to be done, that indicates that it was the intention of the legislature to make the validity of a judgment or order of a county court duly given or made depend upon the fact that it is recorded in a particular book and that if from the ignorance or negligence of the clerk it is entered in the wrong [illegible] it is therefore void.

The statute requiring the proceedings in this inquisition of lunacy to be kept and entered in a particular book with a certain class of business is merely directory; and although the officer ought to have obeyed it, third persons are not to suffer for his omission to do so. The entry of the proceedings in the records of the court was essential—the essence of the thing to be done—but whether in a book with this or that class of business was a mere matter of convenience and the statute providing for [illegible] directory.

The plaintiff also insists that the inquisition is void because taken upon a petition not verified, because as counsel states it, Fulton was arrested and imprisoned in the asylum without "probable cause supported by oath or affirmation," contrary to § 9 of Art. I of the constitution of the state which provides that "no warrant shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the person or thing to be seized." This provision is copied from the fourth amendment to the constitution of the United States, and was placed there on account of a well known controversy concerning the legality of general warrants in England, shortly before the revolution, [illegible] to introduce new principles as to [illegible] private rights already recognized by the common law. 2 Sto. Com. 1902; Conk. Treat. 635. These warrants were issued from the secretary's office for the arrest of persons concerned in the printing and publishing of obscene or seditious libels, without naming any one. At length in Money v. Leach, 3 [illegible]

(Concluded on Fourth Page.)

AT ILWACO.

[illegible]

[illegible] Astoria; Alfred Holman, do; John Peterson, Astoria; John P Hoyt, Olympia; Capt [illegible], Oregon City; Miss Johnson, do; Mr [illegible], wf & ch, do; J B Knapp, Portland; H C [illegible], wife and [illegible] Mrs Capt [illegible]; Mrs F Strowbridge, do; Frank Strowbridge, do; [illegible] Portland; Miss J Logan, do; A B [illegible], do; Miss Fannie [illegible] Clark, do; L C Wheeler, do; Miss Imogene Bybee, [illegible]; [illegible] Portland; James [illegible], do.

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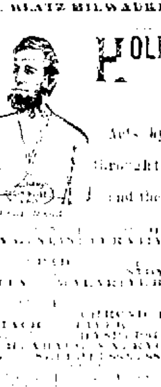

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K [illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, AUGUST 16, 1881

[illegible]

[illegible] free trade as against protection. By the Hawaiian treaty free trade is [illegible] from its own ends and [illegible] to the profits of [illegible] monopoly. [illegible] under this [illegible] sugar of the Hawaiian [illegible] is admitted free of duty. Now the quantity is less than half the regular consumption [illegible]. The balance must be imported from other countries, and must pay the lawful duty. This scheme gives those who control the sugar trade of the Hawaiian islands an advantage of two to three cents a pound. Of course they do not reduce the price. They charge full rates except as they see fit to use the prodigious advantage which free sugar from the islands gives them to crush competitors who must pay the duty. The result is that the ring which controls the sugar of the islands has a monopoly of the trade of our Pacific states and territories. This ring makes prices and pockets the amount of the duties that should be paid on island sugars, plus the higher rates it is able to charge consumers by having entire control of the Pacific coast sugar market.

This is not free trade at all. It is not a result that can possibly be laid to the charge of free trade. It is, in fact, a perversion of free trade to help an odious form of protective monopoly. Absolute free trade in sugar would let in, free of duty, not only the sugar of the Hawaiian Islands, but sugar from all other countries. Then monopoly would be impossible. But as government must have revenue, absolute free trade is impossible. Sugar is one of the articles from which revenue must be collected. It pays more money into the treasury than any other single imported article. An import duty somewhat raises the price of the article to the consumer, but the government gets every penny of the proceeds. In principle this duty is entirely different from a tariff levied for "protection." The object of the duty on pig iron, for example, is to raise the price so as to give the home manufacturer a larger profit. Included in this is the design of keeping out the foreign article altogether. But with such an article as sugar the case is exactly the opposite. The object of the duty on this article is to obtain a revenue for the government; and hence not only is there no design of keeping the foreign article out, but on the contrary the object is to invite as much importation as possible. When sugar from all countries, imported into the United States, pays a uniform duty, then there can be no monopoly of the market, because all who choose to do so can import it, and on equal terms. But this Hawaiian treaty enables the ring that controls the product of the islands to hold a perpetual "corner" on the sugar market of our Pacific states and territories. If cargoes are brought from other countries by persons not connected with the ring, and offered independently on the market, the owners of such cargoes (as they must pay the duty) are temporarily undersold by the ring that controls the free sugar from the islands and are thereby subjected to heavy loss, perhaps ruined; then when the competition is broken down, the price is sent up again so as to cover all losses and make an enormous profit besides. As a result of these operations, so often repeated, the sugar ring, which controls the crop of the islands and the refineries of San Francisco, at last has everything its own way. No sugar from any country can be imported into our Pacific ports without its consent, which of course must be paid for, and in turn is collected from the consumer.

Such is the working of this odious treaty. It takes from one to two million dollars per annum out of the United States treasury and transfers it to the pockets of a monopoly in San Francisco; and at the same time it actually makes sugars dearer to the consumer than before. The treaty had seven years to run from the date of its ratification—that is, after seven years from the time it was enacted it can be terminated on notice from either party. In about one year more the United States government can give this notice, and it ought to do so. The history of this transaction shows how partial free trade, instead of being an advantage to the country, fosters protected monopoly. The Hawaiian treaty is not a free trade measure. It is opposed by every free trader, and defended by every "protectionist" in the country. So excellent and successful a device of robbing the people and enriching a ring would naturally excite the admiration and win the support of every "protected" leech from one end of the land to the other.

Before this treaty was enacted Oregon had a direct trade with the Hawaiian islands of no small value to her people. Island produce was shipped here direct, and our products were sent in exchange. Out of this trade the government netted from $100,000 to $200,000 a year. But the treaty has annihilated this trade or transferred it to San Francisco; the islands have ceased to be a market for our products, and the government loses its revenues. Has Oregon a senator not controlled by the San Francisco sugar ring who will move as soon as possible in the matter of giving notice to the Hawaiian government that the treaty is to be discontinued as soon as the limitation expires?

IMPUDENT RESOLUTIONS.

It seems to be unquestioned that Hartmann, the nihilist, was one of a party which blew up a railroad train in Russia, hoping to destroy the czar, whereby many people were killed or maimed. There is a possibility of his being delivered up for punishment, which would be a clear act of justice. But his sympathizers in New York, at a meeting held on Sunday, uttered a protest against his extradition, censured Secretary Blaine for not assuring them that Hartmann should not be given up, and resolved that the secretary was bound to give them an explicit answer that Russia should not have the fugitive. They proceeded to say that "the act of which Hartmann stands accused was not a crime, an attempt at murder, [illegible] is the only truth in the [illegible]. It [illegible] of horrible atrocity and [illegible] who would do it [illegible] to [illegible] murderer [illegible] attempt to [illegible] The audacity is [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] circumstance and the [illegible] [illegible] to justify [illegible] The [illegible] attempts to justify [illegible] [illegible] justify the murder of the [illegible] and this very thing was done [illegible] In the judgment of the Jacobins of history, men all are natural enemies of authority and [illegible] of rank, order and station, every man whose position and authority place [illegible] common level is a "tyrant." If despotic governments alone produce what is called [illegible], why have we socialists in America? Socialism, as a murderous [illegible] is not a fruit neither of despotic nor of republican institutions. It is rather a product of an evil [illegible] the diabolical propensity that easily takes possession of man when he surrenders himself wholly to associations that mean license when they cry liberty. All history shows that nothing more surely or utterly destroys every spark of humanity in man. Men like Hartmann are far more the enemies of organized society and of the human race than they are enemies of tyrants; which is shown by the fact that in carrying out their objects they can contemplate with the utmost indifference the slaughter of any number of people for the mere blind chance of killing one who stands at the head of the state. Of assassins and their work we in America have had enough. Hence, therefore, since this Russian nihilist stands confessed as one who made an attempt on the life of the czar and became a wholesale murderer, let him by all means be sent back to Russia to be dealt with as he deserves. Secretary Blaine is not likely to answer the impudent manifesto of the New York sympathizers with Hartmann's crime. He will hardly join them in making this professional murderer a hero. But doubtless he will take some precautions, as he should prudently do, to keep out of the way of the bombs and daggers of the authors of these resolutions. When the people of Russia are fit for liberty they will gain it—but not by assassination. Until they are ripe for liberty czars will rule them, and murder of one will only make room for another and strengthen the hold of despotism. The simple fact is that the Russian people are not capable of freedom. Were they so, czars and armies could not control them.

The making of infernal machines in this country and shipping them for the destruction of life or property in England or Russia or anywhere else, is "infernal" cowardice and deviltry. For the manly rebel, whether in Ireland or Poland or the United States who openly resorts to arms against the government, and fights courageously for his cause, one can cherish high admiration, even tho' one may know his cause to be as wicked as it is hopeless. There is a heroism about the men who bared their breasts to the storm of war at Culloden, at Castlebar, at Gettysburg, that compels the respect even of those who most deeply realize how bad it would have been for their respective countries had they succeeded. But for the sneaking scoundrels who at a safe distance fabricate dynamite bombs and other devices for killing innocent men unawares, and firing private property in times of peace, honorable men can have nothing but loathing and contempt; a contempt which is increased, not diminished, by the fact that these cowardly sneaks think to justify their deeds by prating about the wrongs of the people and the tyrannies of the despots abroad, and abusing the right of asylum which the United States offers to the oppressed of the world, actually boast of their miserable, dastardly attempts on the lives of people who never harmed them or theirs.

Unless the signs are liable to great misinterpretation the president's condition is really alarming. It would almost seem that the only thing that can now be done is to await the end in utter helplessness; and unless a change for the better shall take place immediately, the end can hardly be far off. There is every reason for deepest national solicitude. If the president is to live he should by this time be growing better. But he is not only growing no better but is manifestly worse; and the alarming symptoms, which have been increasing for some days, offer as yet no hope of abatement. Under these conditions he can hardly survive three days longer. Upon the possibility of a speedy change hangs the last thread of hope.

Yesterday there was a sharp rise in wheat in all markets. At Chicago the market showed great activity and excitement. The advance here was 7½ to 10 cents per cental. It would be more undoubtedly but for the fact that it seems impossible to break, or even to weaken, the freight market. It is to be feared that every considerable advance in wheat will only be made an additional opportunity to force higher rates for vessels. Ship owners know as well as others that the surplus wheat on this coast seeking shipment is in excess of any available supply of tonnage, and it is our misfortune that they are likely to act upon this knowledge. It is also to be remarked that San Francisco is in no respect better off in this matter than Portland.

A remarkable structure is just about completed in New York, to be called the "home for homeless boys." It cost $300,000, and was erected by means of a subscription, no one person giving more than twenty-five cents, and therefore representing the contributions of 1,200,000 people.

MARRIED.

In Vancouver, W. T., Aug. 14, 1881, Prince Farrar and Miss Nellie [illegible], both of Multnomah county, Oregon.

DIED.

Aug. 15th, Chas. Stone, at St. Vincent's hospital, aged 46 years.

Funeral from hospital at 2 P. M. to-day.

At Rockford, W. T., Aug. 14, last, of [illegible] of the lungs, Ella M., daughter of W. H. and Lucy J. Bennett, aged 19 years and 17 days.

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED—THREE OR FOUR GIRLS [illegible]

WANTED—TWO FIRST-CLASS [illegible]
[illegible] WRIGHT [illegible]

WANTED—FURNISHED ROOM SUITABLE [illegible] of Yamhill and West [illegible]

WANTED—A GERMAN [illegible] small family. [illegible]

WANTED—A GENTLEMAN [illegible] TO [illegible]

W[illegible]

HOUSE FOR RENT.

N[illegible]

FOR SALE.

A[illegible]

FOR SALE.

T[illegible]

NEW TO-DAY.

FIRST ANNUAL

Excursion and Basket Picnic

TO

VANCOUVER CITY PARK,

SUNDAY, AUGUST 21, 1881,

[illegible]

TICKETS $1 00—CHILDREN 50c.

For Sale by the Committee Only.

[illegible]

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS.

[illegible]

RECEPTION COMMITTEE.

[illegible]

QUEEN

FIRE

INSURANCE COMPANY

OF LONDON AND LIVERPOOL

CAPITAL

$5,000,000.

PACIFIC BRANCH,

[illegible] California st., San Francisco.

[illegible]

J. BACHMAN & BRO., General Agents.

Oregon and Washington Territory,

Portland, Oregon.

THE

SCOTTISH UNION

AND

NATIONAL INSURANCE CO.

This Company is among the oldest and strongest companies in the world. Its organization dates back to 1824. Of the ninety-five companies doing business on this coast, and the 103 reporting to the New York insurance department, in point of paid up capital it ranks No. 9, while in point of assets it ranks No. 6. Adding its subscribed capital, subject to call, amounting to over $20,000,000, which, under the stringent laws of Great Britain governing unpaid capital, as fully illustrated in the failure of the Glasgow Bank, is available to the last dollar for its liabilities, it stands at the head of all the companies doing business in America, making in all, in actual resources, $33,767,000.00, and every policy issued pledges on its face, and in its contract binds the actual fire assets, every dollar of its authorized and subscribed capital of $30,000,000 to the payment of its fire losses.

J. BACHMAN & BRO., Portland.
General Agents Oregon and Washington Territory.

Best in the city. J. H. BRENNER, Prop'r

THE ESMOND. FIRST CLASS.

GEO. L. HIBBARD. J. W. BRAZEE

GEO. L. HIBBARD & CO.,

Manufacturers, Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

BOOTS, SHOES, RUBBERS,

Shoe Laces, Ladies' Shoe Polish, Shoe Brushes and Blacking of All Kinds.

65 Front Street, Portland, Or. je15

NOTICE.

OREGONIAN RAILWAY CO., Limited,
Portland, Aug. 15, 1881.

Farmers and others requiring sacks for storing grain in any of the warehouses of the Oregonian Warehouse Company, limited, may obtain the same after the 17th ult. on application to any of said company's warehouses, or to this office.

J. M. FILLMORE
General Superintendent.

au17d2t

FOR RENT.

A VERY DESIRABLE RESIDENCE NEAR THE customhouse and postoffice. For particulars enquire of GEO. WOODWARD,
au15d3t N. E. cor. of Washington and First.

T. J. O'CONNOR & CO. AUCTIONEERS
64 First Street.

SPECIAL AUCTION SALE

OF

BOOKS.

We will sell at Auction on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 16, at 10 A. M.,

At Salesroom, about 900 volumes of standard works.

Biography, Travels, Poems, Fiction, Science, History, Magazines, etc.

Comprising in part works by Scott, Moore, Franklin, Dickens, Irving, Johnston, Webster, Poe, Prescott, Byron, Shakespeare, Putnam, Harper, and many other celebrated works by standard authors.

au15d2t T. J. O'CONNOR & CO., Auct'rs.

TAX-PAYERS, ATTENTION.

Tax-payers will remember that unless they furnish this office with a statement of their assessable property, I will be compelled to close their assessments, leaving out their exemptions for indebtedness; and as the time for receiving statements has nearly expired, you will govern yourselves accordingly and not make complaints for reduction after it is too late to secure them.

GEORGE C. SEARS,
County Assessor.

au6

NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ON MONDAY, the 29th day of August, the Board of Equalization for the county of Multnomah, state of Oregon, will attend at the Court House in said county, at the office of the County Clerk, to publicly examine the Assessment Roll and correct all errors in valuation, description or quantities of lands, lots or other property, and all parties interested therein are hereby notified to appear at the time and place above mentioned.

GEO. C. SEARS
County Assessor, Multnomah county.

August 3, 1881 au9 d6d

INSURE

Your Plate-Glass and Mirrors

AGAINST ACCIDENT

IN THE

Metropolitan Plate-Glass Insurance Co.,

Of New York.

Cash capital, in Government bonds, $100,000.

The Metropolitan Plate-Glass Insurance Co., of New York, have issued over Twelve Thousand Policies, and adjusted during the [illegible] Five Hundred Claims.

[illegible]

EUREKA TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT.

N. DAVIS & CO. ....Corner First and B Streets.

AMUSEMENTS.

PRIVATE LECTURES.

[illegible]

THIS EVENING, AUGUST 16.

Y. M. C. A. HALL.

MAN AND WOMAN.

Admission, 25 Cents.

[illegible]

MANHOOD AND WOMANHOOD.

HEALTH AND DISEASE.

WANTS.

A GERMAN WOMAN WISHES [illegible]

TO LET.

FOR RENT.

A NICE [illegible] Postoffice [illegible]

TO LET.

BY THE DAY, WEEK OR MONTH [illegible]

RENT $45 MONTHLY.

THOSE [illegible] Apply [illegible]

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

A WELL APPOINTED SALOON [illegible] Apply [illegible]

FOR SALE OR LEASE.

MILL PROPERTY, NEAR MOUTH OF [illegible] For further information address [illegible]

FOR SALE.

ONE 25 FOOT IRON STORE FRONT, CONSISTING of [illegible] Columns [illegible] Apply to C. B. TALBOT, [illegible]

FOR SALE.

CASH OR APPROVED SECURITY ON EASY terms. The Columbia Iron [illegible] Also two [illegible] The above machinery is of the latest improved patterns, in first-class order. Apply to the undersigned [illegible]

ALEX. P. ANKENY
au8d1 Room No. [illegible] New Market Block.

600,000 BRICK FOR SALE.

INQUIRE OF C. M. WIBERG, 13 FRONT ST., OR N. K. WEST, East Portland.

FOR SALE.

317 ACRES OF LAND [illegible] UNDER FENCE and cultivation [illegible] through [illegible] the year, all of which will be sold for $25 per acre. Terms: One half cash, balance on time, at eight per cent per annum and take a mortgage on the place. Located at Champoeg, 4 miles below [illegible] Henry Schlauer, Marion, Marion Co., Oregon. au8d6t

FOR SALE.

A HOTEL, CENTRALLY LOCATED AS GOOD as there is in the city of Portland, has the a large run of custom, lease runs five years, reason for selling, the proprietor has other business that requires too much of his attention to attend properly to the hotel; would sell one-half interest to a man who thoroughly understands the hotel business; none need apply for half interest unless they have the ready means and come well recommended. For further particulars address Lock Box No. 7[illegible] jy19d[illegible]

FOR SALE—A DESIRABLE HALF OR WHOLE block, located on D street, between Twelfth and Thirteenth. Couch's addition. Apply to C. H. SMITH, E street, between Twelfth and Thirteenth. je3

500-ACRE IMPROVED FARM FOR SALE.

THE ARMSTRONG FARM, CONTAINING 500 acres; over 300 acres in cultivation; remainder brush and timber, principally oak groves. This farm is well known as one of the richest farms in Yamhill county, and possesses a grain warehouse, and is passenger station on the Oregonian Railway. Other portions of this farm were sold at $40 per acre three years ago, before the railway was constructed, and not so favorably located. Price $25 per acre; $5000 in cash; balance on long time at 8 per cent. Title guaranteed perfect. Apply J. FRED CLARK, Real Estate Agent, 28 Washington street. je25d[illegible]

BUSINESS SPECIALS.

WEEKS & MORGAN, Wholesale & Retail Grocers and Feed Merchants, Nos. 247, 249 and 251 Front St., bet. Main and Madison.

BURKHART & SPAULDING, Butchers and Packers, cor. Second and B sts., offer a full line of best quality of Meats, Hams and Bacon. n11

SPECIAL NOTICES.

CAUTION.

DRAFT NO. 186, ON W. JACKSON & CO. BY Jackson & Myers, for $29.90, favor H. Clewis, has been lost and payment stopped. H. CLEWIS.
au15d3t

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE CO-partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the firm name and style of the Union Iron Works, is this day by mutual consent dissolved. All persons indebted to said late firm will pay the same to Angus Campbell, and parties having claims against said late firm will present the same to Angus Campbell at the office of the Union Iron Works immediately for payment.

WM. COLLIER,
ANGUS CAMPBELL.

Aug. 11, 1881. au12d1t

REMOVAL NOTICE.

THE COLUMBIA SOAP CO. HAVE CHANGED their business from their old place, No. 281, cor. 2d and Madison, to Seventh and Grant Sts., where they will manufacture all brands of Soap. Thanking our patrons for their patronage during the past, we hope that by close attention to business and fair dealing we will merit a continuance of the same. au10d7t

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE CO-partnership heretofore existing between Otto Diesing and A. F. Neunert in the brewery business under the firm name of Diesing & Neunert, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, A. F. Neunert retiring therefrom. All bills due the copartnership should be paid to Otto Diesing and L. H. Bickett, who are alone authorized to receipt therefor; and all bills due from the said firm will be settled by the firm of Diesing & Bickett.

OTTO DIESING.
A. F. NEUNERT.

August 6, 1881. au6d6t

FINANCIAL.

MONEY TO LOAN.

I AM PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE LOANS FOR a term of years on improved farm land at favorable rates, interest payable annually.
je9d1f A. W. OCHOCK, 131 First St.

BANKING HOUSE

OF

HENRY CLEWS & CO.

18 New Street, New York.

(NEXT DOOR TO THE STOCK EXCHANGE.)

Securities bought and sold strictly on commission, and carried as long as required, on favorable terms and on a moderate margin. Deposits payable on demand received. Four per cent. interest allowed on daily balances. Members of the N. Y. Stock Exchange.
m28d3awTuF

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

C. B. UPTON & WM. H. UPTON,
Attorneys-at-Law,
WALLA WALLA, W. T.

SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO COLLECTIONS at Pendleton, Centreville, Weston and Milton, Or., Walla Walla, Waitsburg, Dayton, Pomeroy, Colfax and Palouse City, W. T.

ALFRED KINNEY, M. D.,
(Formerly located at Portland)
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN.

Office at Residence, S. E. cor. Liberty and Chemeketa streets (one block north of Opera House)
Salem, Oregon. mh15d[illegible]

J. A. CHAPMAN, M. D.

Strowbridge's Building, cor First and Alder Sts.

[illegible]

DR. WELLS' REMOVAL.

[illegible]

WILLIS & SMITH,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

No. 115 First St., Portland, Or.

THE STEAMER

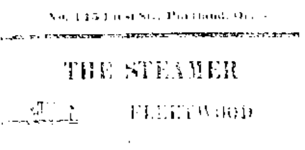
[illegible] FLEETWOOD

[illegible]

[illegible] 10 Stark St., Portland, Or.

[illegible]

BURNETT & CO.,
Foot of Morrison St.



LIBERTY BAKERY.

NEW TO-DAY.

MILLINERY AND FANCY DRY GOODS.

EX STEAMER

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

HAMBURG DRY GOODS HOUSE

S. LIPMAN & CO.

ONE CASE

2000 Yards Lace Buntings

AT

12 Cents Per Yard.

REAL VALUE

37 Cents.

S. Lipman & Co.

Cor. First and Washington Sts.

OLDS & KING

HAVE REMOVED TO

133 FIRST STREET,

Between Yamhill and Taylor.

Come Over and See Us.

EUROPEAN DRESSMAKING ESTABLISHMENT

ATTENTION LADIES!

We respectfully call your attention to our large assortment of

READY-MADE SUITS

From $15 up to $60.

Which we are selling at least 25 per cent. less than any other house in Portland. A call will convince you of the above facts.

DRESS-MAKING.

Our first-class cutter and fitter is supported by a full corps of competent dress-makers. We employ

NO APPRENTICES,

And warrant our work strictly first-class.

MINNVILLE & CO.,

SILKS.

B. HARTMAN & CO.

165 165 THIRD ST. 165 165

We offer this week, as great bargains, our elaborately embroidered chemise, worth $1, for 50c. Our spoon busk, side laced, French coutille corset, worth $1 50, for 75c. And now we have an immense assortment of eastern dressing sacques, latest style, just arrived from New York, which we will sell from $2 upwards, all handsomely trimmed with lace or embroidery. Plain ones from seventy-five cents upwards, at

B. HARTMAN & CO'S,
165 THIRD STREET, 165

MRS. O. H. CLARKE,

FINE MILLINERY,

Corner Fourth and Columbia Streets,
PORTLAND, OR.

NOTICE OF REMOVAL.

TUSTIN & MUERON

[illegible]

MADE TO ORDER
On one Day's Notice.

REMOVAL.

J. J. MESTON

[illegible]

R. C. JAGGER & CO.

[illegible]

SANDWICH ISLAND MOLASSES

STEAM ENGINE FOR SALE.

A[illegible]

PERSONAL.

UNDISPUTABLE FACTS.

We Have in Our Possession

Over One Thousand

Certificates from well-known residents of Portland, and vicinity testifying, OVER THEIR OWN signatures as having BOUGHT sundry articles ranging in value from $1.00 to

One Hundred and Fifty Dollars

"FOR ONE DOLLAR,"

THE ABOVE ARE FACTS BEYOND DISPUTE

Encouraged by the very liberal patronage at the hands of our friends and the public in general, we have added a complete line of Staple

DRY GOODS,
FANCY GOODS, AND
GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS
TO OUR DEPARTMENTS

A, B, C, D and E

MAKING IN CONJUNCTION WITH OUR LARGE VARIETY OF

CROCKERY,
GLASSWARE,
CUTLERY,
PLATED WARE.

AN ENDLESS ASSORTMENT OF

Fancy Goods and Notions,

THE LARGEST ESTABLISHMENT ON THE

PACIFIC COAST.

All Our Goods

INCLUDING

20 YARDS BLACK GROS GRAINED SILK,
18-CARAT GOLD HUNTING CASE STEM WINDING WATCHES
BRONZE CLOCK SETS, THREE PIECES,
FINE FRENCH CHINA DINNER AND TEA SETS,
And Thousands of Other Articles of Equal Value.
ALL SOLD FOR ONE DOLLAR.

Six Additional Tickets

T

Will be sold, and we guarantee them to come out. There is no other house here or elsewhere that offers such rare inducements. Do not fail to visit ACKERMAN'S GREAT ONE DOLLAR SALE TO-DAY. Every Dollar will positively realize you full One Dollar's worth of goods, with favorable chances of getting

One Hundred & Fifty Dollars

FOR YOUR $1.00.

ACKERMAN'S DOLLAR STORE.

FIRST STREET, BETWEEN STARK AND OAK.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

S. L. N. GILMAN. M. CROCKER

GILMAN & CO.,

Auctioneers and Commission Merchants

No. 42 First St., bet. Pine and Ash.

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, FURNITURE, [illegible] Horses, Cattle, [illegible]
[illegible] Tuesdays and Fridays [illegible]

GILMAN & CO. AUCTIONEERS

REGULAR AUCTION SALE

AT

SALESROOM, NO. 42 FIRST ST.,

TUESDAY, AUGUST 16TH,

[illegible]

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

CARPETS, COOK STOVES,

Crockery and Glassware,

[illegible]

MERCHANDISE.

GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

GILMAN & CO. AUCTIONEERS

PRELIMINARY NOTICE

OF

AUCTION SALE

OF

ELEGANT FURNITURE, Etc.,

AT RESIDENCE

We will dispose of by Auction, at the Residence No. 172 Yamhill St., cor. West Park, on

SATURDAY, AUGUST 20, 1881,

Commencing at 10 o'clock A. M.,

The entire fine furniture, carpets, etc., of residence. Full particulars in Oregonian Wednesday morning. We invite the particular attention of buyers to this sale.

GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

GOING, GOING! GONE!

S. FRIEDMAN,

Auctioneer and Commission Merchant

REMOVED

From 214 to 203 First St., Second door from Taylor, Portland, Or.

Will keep a Large Assortment of Goods

Retail at Auction Prices.

Have a lot of Shelving, Counter Scales, Tobacco Cutters, Measures, Funnels, etc., etc., for sale cheap to dealers.

Will attend to Auction Sales and Appraisements in city or country of General Merchandise, Household Goods, Real Estate, Live stock, etc., etc.

S. FRIEDMAN, Auctioneer.

EDUCATIONAL.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY

Eugene City, Lane County, Oregon.

Through the munificence of Mr. Henry Villard the debts against the State University have been paid in full.

FALL TERM BEGINS SEPT. 12, 1881.

FACULTY:

JOHN W. JOHNSON, A. M., PRESIDENT,
Professor of Latin and Greek.
MARK BAILEY, PH. D.,
Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy.
THOS. CONDON, PH. D.,
Professor of Geology and Natural History.
GEORGE H. COLLIER, A. M.,
Professor of Chemistry and Physics.
JOHN STRAUB, A. M.,
Professor of Modern Languages.
MRS. MARY P. SPILLER,
Professor of Elocution and Principal of the Preparatory Department.

TERMS:

Collegiate Department.

Tuition, per annum [illegible]
Incidentals, per annum [illegible]

Preparatory Department.

Tuition, per annum [illegible]

The only charge against students holding free scholarships is an incidental fee of $10 per annum.

BOARDING.

Including lodging, fuel, etc., can be had in private families at $4 per week. The entire expenses of students boarding themselves need not exceed two dollars.

CABINET AND APPARATUS.

Prof. Condon's cabinet of Natural History, not excelled on this coast. The collection of apparatus is large and offers splendid facilities for class illustrations.

For catalogues and further information, address

JOSHUA J. WALTON,
Secretary Board,
Or, JOHN STRAUB, Secy Faculty.

Students from abroad, when desired, will be directed to good boarding places by applying to either of the above named.

RACINE COLLEGE

A COLLEGE AND GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

The Best School for Boys.

For terms, address DR. STEVENS PARKER, Warden of Racine College, Racine, Wis.
je3d[illegible]

THE

BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL

A Boarding and Day School for Boys and Young Men,

WILL BEGIN ITS FOURTH YEAR UNDER the present management Sept. [illegible], 1881. For catalogue or any further information, address the Rt. Rev. BISHOP MORRIS, or the Head Master, J. W. [illegible] M. D., Portland, Oregon.

UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON TERRITORY

WILL BEGIN ITS FIFTH YEAR UNDER present management August [illegible], 1881. For catalogue or further particulars address the President,
A. J. ANDERSON, A. M.,
jel5d&wtm Seattle, W. T.

ST. HELEN'S HALL.

THE CHRISTMAS TERM WILL OPEN Thursday, the first day of September. Applications for the admission of boarding pupils should be made early to Miss Mary B. Rodney, or to Bishop Morris, Portland.

WILLIAM BECK & SON

165 and 167 Second St., Portland.

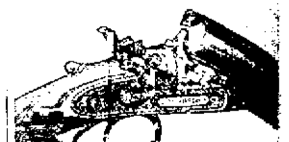
Importers of and dealers in

Sharp's, Remington's, Ballard's, Bay [illegible]

Kennedy and Winchester Repeating Rifles.

Colt's, Remington's, Parker's, Scott & Son's and Clabrough's

BREECH-LOADING SHOT-GUNS



HAZARD'S SPORTING GUNPOWDER

Best in the world [illegible]

Fishing Tackle of Every Description.

OPERA, MARINE AND FIELD GLASSES

Bird Cages, Beads, Baskets and Notions,

[illegible]

Salem Mills Company

[illegible] and Exporters of

FLOUR AND FEED

Capital Baker's Extra,

Family and Superfine Flour

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

This Company is the only one in the [illegible]

[illegible]

SALEM MILLS CO.,
Portland, Or.

[illegible]

LINFORTH, RICE & CO.

323 and 325 Market St., San Francisco.

THE WAY TO SAVE MONEY

THE CALIFORNIA ENTERPRISE

[illegible]

D COMMISSION,

N & CO.,

ommission Merchants,

...ers Fine and Ale.

... Tuesdays ... Fridays

AUCTIONEERS.

UCTION SALE

ND 42 FIRST ST.

AUGUST 16TH,

D FURNITURE

COOK STOVES,

AND GLASSWARE,

HANDISE,

AN & CO., Auctioneers.

AUCTIONEERS

NARY NOTICE

ON SALE

RNITURE, Etc.,

e Auction, at the Residence ... St., cor. West Park, on

AUGUST 20, 1881,

AN & CO., Auctioneers.

OING! GONE!!!

RIEDMAN,

Commission Merchant,

MOVED

First St., Second door above ..., Portland, Or.

e Assortment of Goods is ...

Auction Prices.

...ving, Counter Scales, Fancy ...ures, Funnels, etc., etc., to be ...

...on Sales and Appraisements ... General Merchandise, Household ...ive Stock, etc., etc.
S. FRIEDMAN, Auctioneer.

UCATIONAL.

ATE UNIVERSITY,

Lane County, Oregon.

...cence of Mr. Henry V... ...ate University have been paid ...

BEGINS SEPT. 12, 1881.

C... TY:

...NSON, A. M., PRESIDENT ...e of Latin and Greek.
BAILEY, PH. D., ...athematics and Astronomy.
CONDON, PH. D., ...ology and Natural History.
H. COLLIER, A. M., ... Chemistry and Physics.
STRAUB, A. M., ... of Modern Languages.
MARY P. SPILLER, ...on and Principal of the English ...atory Department.

TERMS:

...iate Department.

...tory Department.

...gainst students holding free scho... ...al fee of $10 per annum.

BOARDING.

...fuel, etc., can be had in first class ... per week. The ... boarding themselves need ...

AND APPARATUS.

...binet of Natural History ... coast. The collection of apparatus ... facilities for class illustra...

further information, address
SHUA J. WALTON,
Secretary Regents.
Or, JOHN STRAUB, Sec'y Fac...

...ad, when desiring it, will be ... places by applying to ...

COLLEGE,

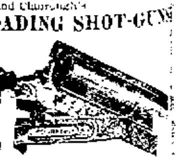
D GRAMMAR SCHOOL
School for Boys.
DR. STEVENS PARKER
College, Racine, Wis.

THE
GRAMMAR SCHOOL
Day School for Boys and Young Men.
TS FOURTH YEAR UNDER ... agement Sept. 6, 1881. For ... information, address the Rev ... the Head Master, J. W. Hill ...gon.

Y OF WASHINGTON
ERRITORY
S FIFTH YEAR UNDER THE ...ement August 22, 1881. For ...culars address the President,
A. J. ANDERSON, A. M.,
Seattle, W. T.

ELEN'S HALL.
AS TERM WILL OPEN ... day of September. Apply ...son of boarding pupils should ...lary B. Rodney or to Bishop ...

M BECK & SON,
Second St., Portland.
...ers of and dealers in
...gton's, Ballard's, Burgess
...inchester Repeating Rifles
... Parker's, Scott & Son's, Moore ... and Clabrough's
ADING SHOT-GUNS



PORTING GUNPOWDER
...l, put up in ...
...kle of Every Description.
...NE AND FIELD GLASSES
...eads, Baskets and Notions ...

Mills Company

AND WEAR

...r's Extra.
...y and Superfine Fl...
...NTLY ON HAND.

SALEM MILLS CO.

RTH, RICE & CO.

AY TO SAN FRANCISCO
RNIA ENTERPRISE

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING AUGUST 16, 1881.

[illegible]

CITY.

[illegible] yesterday afternoon [illegible] during the [illegible] building was situated [illegible] of the city, on the [illegible] south side [illegible] next house [illegible] The [illegible] was [illegible] Allen [illegible] beyond the [illegible] to arrive. No [illegible] saved [illegible] Flavel, and the [illegible] The firemen [illegible] the flames to the two buildings [illegible] property. Mr. C. P. [illegible] wife and five babies [illegible] Not a thing else was saved of house [illegible] clothing. His loss is estimated [illegible] He had an insurance of $500 on [illegible] $500 on the furniture in the Western [illegible] California. Mr. Allen's loss is estimated at about $500, insured for $250 in the New Zealand.

THE LITTLE CALIFORNIA.—The steamer California, which has long been running between this port and Sitka is at present on the drydock at San Francisco. The steamer will be thoroughly overhauled before again taking the line. Her engines [illegible] pounded and a condenser placed. New [illegible] also be put in position, and the machinery [illegible] These alterations will greatly augment the speed of the steamer and save the consumption of fuel. It is the purpose of the owners of the California to expend about $25,000 in making these repairs. The steamer Los Angeles will continue on the Portland Sitka route until the repairs to the California are completed.

ESTIMATES FOR SEWER.—W. S. Chapman, city surveyor, has made the following estimates of work on the new Morrison street sewer, from Sixth to Tenth streets: 1320 lineal feet of 12 inch terra cotta pipe; 126 lineal feet of 9 inch terra-cotta pipe; 6 manholes complete; 6 catchbasins complete; 6 lampholes complete; 18 12 inch Y branches of terra cotta pipe; 88 9 inch Y branches of terra cotta pipe; 6 S traps for catchbasins; 6 iron grates for lampholes; 1950 cubic yards excavation and refilling; 100 cubic yards of earth for refilling; 1521 lineal feet of sidewalk to be taken up and relaid; 72 lineal feet of crosswalk to be taken up and relaid; 500 feet new lumber; 6 new round corner blocks, dressed and laid.

RAILROAD NEWS.—The O. R. & N. Co's track will have been laid this evening to a point 11 miles beyond Bolles Junction, where the road branches to Dayton. This will bring the track to the large trestle, 300 feet long and 90 feet high, which will be finished in about ten days. The chief engineer thinks the track will be laid to Grange City, on Snake river, and cars running within five weeks—certainly by Oct. 1st. J. L. Hallett, superintendent of construction, expresses the opinion that the line between The Dalles and the Cascades will be completed by the last day of September. Thirty-five hundred men are now at work between the two points.

EXECUTIVE APPOINTMENTS.—Governor Thayer has recently made the following executive appointments: J. L. Collins, Dallas; Robert S. Bean, Eugene City, notaries public, and William Gouverneur Morris, of Sitka, Alaska, and Hamilton D. Clark, of Medford, Massachusetts, commissioners for Oregon, to reside in their respective localities.

DOCKS LEASED.—Messrs. Sibson, Church & Co. have leased the entire dock between Alder and Washington streets and the Central dock north from Washington street to THE OREGONIAN building, which they will use as warehouses for grain handled by them.

DANGEROUS ILLNESS.—The Salem *Statesman* says: "Miss Blanche Bell, daughter of Col. J. C. Bell of this city, while on a visit to her sister in Astoria, was taken sick with an attack of typhoid fever, and is lying dangerously ill."

RAPIDLY RECOVERING.—Mr. G. W. Fisher, who was taken very suddenly ill a few days ago and removed to St. Vincent's hospital, is rapidly recovering.

IN SERVICE.—No. 3's engine is again in service. The boys took the "masheen" out for a trial last evening and she threw a fine stream.

SAILING POSTPONED.—A telegram from San Francisco announces that the Elder will not sail until Saturday, the 20th inst.

MET AND ADJOURNED.—The U. S. circuit court met yesterday and without transacting any business adjourned.

IN AND ABOUT ASTORIA.

[From Sunday's Astorian.]

The Oregon Railway and Navigation company now have over 1000 feet in continuous line of warehouse in Astoria.

Mrs. Geo. C. Flavel is very ill at the residence of her father, M. P. Callender, in Knappton. She was taken ill while absent from home on a visit.

After eleven days' session the grand jury yesterday adjourned until Thursday next. An astonishing amount of business has been before the jury.

Mrs. Burbank, of Lafayette, the mother of the young lady Eva, who was drowned at the weather beach last summer, arrived down yesterday on the Lurline and proceeded to Ilwaco.

A desperate effort will be made to clear Robeson. Pitted against District Attorney Caples and his assistants on the part of the state, are some of the best legal talent which the bar of Oregon can produce.

Mother Amable, the Mother General of the Sisters of Charity on the Pacific coast, is visiting St. Mary's hospital, Astoria. She is returning to St. Ignatius from a tour of the Pacific northwest, including Coeur d'Alene, Walla Walla, etc.

BRIEF NOTES.

The collier Mississippi due here.

Common council to-morrow evening.

The "State" sails hence this morning.

The fire boys had a good run yesterday.

M. E. conference will commence here on 18th.

The steamer Columbia will be due here this evening.

The air is balmy and springlike since the rainstorm.

Some alterations and additions are being made to the Baptist church.

A number of seasiders returned from the beach yesterday on the Lurline.

The three-story brick building at the corner of Front and Alder streets is receiving a new coat of mastic.

The remorseless waves have not yet yielded up the body of Mr. Holden, drowned at Ilwaco Beach last Thursday.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

J. H. Brenner of the Esmond has a word to say.

N. Davis & Co. of the Eureka tailoring establishment at the corner of First and B streets are prepared to fill all orders in their line.

Call on Ferry & White and insure your plate glass and mirrors against accident in the Metropolitan Plate Glass Insurance Co. of New York.

J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co. are closing out at cost on account of change in firm. They will sell for the next 30 days their entire stock at very low prices. Everything will be sold at clearance prices.

In reference to new insurance companies that have made deposits with the state treasurer, we notice the Lion of London, with a capital of $5,000,000 and the Scottish Union and the National of Edinburgh that has been established since 1824. Both companies have placed their general agency for this state and Washington Territory with J. Bachman & Bro., of this city. Messrs. J. B. & Bro. are also the agents of North British, Connecticut and German-American insurance companies.

PERSONAL.

Ex-Gov. G. L. Woods, of San Jose, California, is a passenger on the incoming steamer.

Bishop Harris, who will preside over the deliberations of the M. E. conference, is a passenger on the steamer Columbia.

Mr. Adam Klippel, of the Jacksonville *Sentinel*, is in the city. He will probably remain in Portland for a week or longer.

Mr. D. B. Marks, a well known lawyer of San Francisco, is in the city, and will return [illegible] in the practice of his profession.

AMUSEMENTS.

The Private Lecture [illegible] Dr. [illegible] delivered an interesting lecture last evening at the [illegible] Hall on the subject of [illegible] The audience manifested their appreciation [illegible] by their attentive [illegible] throughout his address and illustrations [illegible]

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

Signal Service United States Army, Division of Telegrams and Reports for the benefit of Commerce. [illegible] Report for the last 24 hours,

PORTLAND, [illegible]

Portland [illegible]
Astoria [illegible]
Roseburg [illegible]
Red Bluff [illegible]
Sacramento [illegible]

[illegible]

MRS. DR. OWENS.

[illegible] First and Main streets.

Mrs. A. E. West, [illegible] milliner of the city, [illegible] San Francisco [illegible] ready for the fall trade.

Fifty cents pays for a pair of [illegible]

Mrs. E. A. Logan [illegible] success in [illegible] and Clay streets.

Telephone your order [illegible] or your family want a fine carriage for [illegible] riding.

FOILED.

Albert Hoyt and Wm. Sweeney, Two Prisoners en route to the Penitentiary, Break out from the City Jail

[illegible]

[illegible] Returning in a few minutes, he looked for [illegible] the small wicket in the door and was surprised [illegible] Hoyt and Sweeney. He entered the [illegible] and finding them both absent, investigated the premises. The hole was found through which the prisoners had crawled. Further examination revealed the whereabouts of the fellows.

Between the floor and the ground is a space of about two and a half feet. At the north-east corner of the jail is an opening for the sewer, or "manhole," as it is called. Just after Gritzmacher had stepped out Hoyt and his pal left their breakfast and slipping down through the hole, cut through the floor, crawled to the corner of the building and then got out through the manhole. However a high plank fence had to be scaled before they were at liberty. When the officer looked through the wicket on his return the two men had just reached the wall, and were preparing to climb out. A signal from one of the prisoners inside cautioned them that the coast was not clear, so they hastily crawled back under the building, only just in time to be captured by Capt. Gritzmacher, who by the aid of a revolver, persuaded them to return to the prison.

Hoyt, when recaptured, said to Gritzmacher "Well, you can't blame me for trying to get away, for remember that 20 years is a long sentence." At the time Hoyt had a long chain attached to his ankle and had he got out on the streets would have had a difficult time to make his escape. Hoyt is under sentence of 20 years on a charge of rape, and Sweeny two years for larceny. Deputy Sheriff Bozarth came in just as the prisoners were recaptured. He took them in custody at once and before noon yesterday both were safely installed in the Hotel de Plush.

CONFERRING OF THE PALLIUM.

Impressive Ceremonies—Two Archbishops, Three Bishops and Twenty-Two Priests Present.

At 10 o'clock yesterday morning the Catholic church of this city was crowded with people anxious to witness the imposing ceremony of the investiture of the Pallium. Pontifical high mass was celebrated by Right Rev. E. Junger, bishop of Nesqually, who as senior bishop of the province had to invest the archbishop with the Pallium. The ceremonies were very impressive, and the singing unusually fine. There were present on this most auspicious occasion besides Most Rev. Archbishop Seghers, Most Rev. Archbishop F. N. Blanchet, Right Rev. A. M. A. Blanchet, Right Rev. E. Junger, bishop of Nesqually, Right Rev. J. B. Brondel, bishop of Vancouver's Island and twenty-two clergymen from various parts of Oregon, Washington and Idaho territories, and Vancouver's Island.

At the end of the mass, Right Rev. Bishop Brondel ascended the pulpit and delivered a most impressive sermon. His text was from the Gospel of St. John, x, 11: "I am the good shepherd."

These words were spoken by the Savior, the Son of God made man, as he did not disdain to compare himself to a shepherd to make people understand what relation he stood in towards them. So does the Catholic church not disdain to cover the shoulders of those highest in ecclesiastical authority with a vestment called the sacred pallium, which is made of the wool of lambs, meaning thereby that they partake of the pastorship of Christ. This vestment was blessed by Pope Leo XIII, laid on the tomb of the apostle St. Peter and carried by priestly hands across the Atlantic, across to the Pacific, and to the city of Portland, where they were deposited on the consecrated altar. The Pallium is an emblem of pastorship, an emblem of unity and an emblem of goodness. When explaining the unity of the church the Right Rev. speaker mentioned the United States of America. States, he said, who adopt unity as their motto and strive to preserve it within the essential parts of their constitution, are bound to attain the climax of worldly grandeur. Our own United States is an illustration of this. Behold these forty states, all of them rich in wealth and in resources, rich in capital and rich in men, possessing and receiving daily the cream of the human race. They say, their motto is *e pluribus unum*. We are many states but we make one nation, and behold the riches and power and excellencies of every state in particular; how they become the property and glory of the United States, and hence no country in the world that can boast of more material progress than that over which are floating the stars and stripes. But the union of states in America, glorious though it be, cannot compare with the union of Christian churches covering this terrestrial globe and united by the firmest bonds of faith and and charity to the See of Rome.

The Right Rev. speaker concluded congratulating the new archbishop of Oregon City, and quoting St. Augustin, bishop of Hippo: "Therefore if you wish to live by the Holy Spirit, keep charity, love, truth, desire unity that you may reach eternity. Amen."

This ended, the faithful were allowed to venerate the pallium, which is the emblem of the union of arch-bishops with the Roman See.

Archbishop Seghers then made his profession of faith, as required by the pontifical ritual, at the conclusion of which Bishop Junger conferred upon his grace the archiepiscopal insignia. Having given his blessing to the assembly, the archbishop took possession of his throne. Then Archbishop Blanchet read an address in which he expressed his joy at seeing the wonderful union of the clergy and the people, wishing his worthy successor prosperity and success. To this Archbishop Seghers replied in a few words, thanking every one present, and hoping that all would co-operate with him in the work. Finally, the Te Deum being entoned, the clergy walked in procession around the church, singing alternately the hymn of thanksgiving.

Oysters all Summer at Keith's.

The DAILY OREGONIAN can always be found on J. K. Gill & Co.'s counter.

Simon Harris, 40 First st., is selling 5 octave Palace Organs at the low price of $65.

Parents can keep their children at home by buying a fine accordeon for $4 at Uncle Myers.

WANTED.—Six first class dressmakers. Apply immediately to Mrs. L. Pilger, leading suit and cloak house.

Lady with baby in her arms who was trying to pawn her diamonds is informed that Uncle Myers is the man who advances the most money on them.

The Latest—Great bargains in ready made suits at Mrs. Pilger's, leading Suit and Cloak House.

Go to Keith's for your oysters.

Sweet and good—Hoffman's stall fed beef.

S. S. S. Sure shot for fever and ague.

HAIR GOODS.—Special committee mention at state fair on only exhibit which certainly deserved it. Mrs. S. F. Matthews, 201 Second street.

MUSIC! MUSIC! MUSIC!

Wiley B. Allen, proprietor Third street music store. [illegible] Orders from abroad filled promptly.

LADIES, Ask for *Hamilton & Scott's* celebrated New York [illegible] Shoes. *Perfect-fitting, durable* and the [illegible] Champlin & Hollabaugh, sole agents.

We are leaders not followers in our business. If you want a nice clean carriage or coupe, with a gentlemanly and competent driver, go or send to the City Stables. ACKER & LEHY.

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,
149 First , Portland, Or.
Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry,
SILVER WARE,
CLOCKS, SPECTACLES, ETC.

BARGAIN ROOM FOR CLOTHING.

We can lose profits, but we mustn't lose sales. We have divided our clothing into two parts. One part consists of that which must be sold quickly at whatever price it'll bring quickly in August. The other part consists of that which [illegible] The former is marked down [illegible] in proportion to the urgency of each [illegible] suits for men and boys of all sizes and partly of odd garments. [illegible]

J. KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE, First and Morrison.

WALTER BROS.,
[illegible]
Carpetings,
PAPER HANGINGS,
LACE CURTAINS,
UPHOLSTERY GOODS, ETC.
... First Street.
PORTLAND, OREGON.
CORRESPONDENCE.
[illegible]

THE MAYORALTY QUESTION.

Petition for Writ of Review of the Proceedings of the Common Council—Writ Granted by Judge Stott.

[illegible]

[illegible] plaintiff, vs. D. P. Thompson, [illegible]

[illegible] that a writ of review [illegible] to the common council of the city of Portland [illegible] returned [illegible] the circuit court of the state of Oregon for Multnomah county on or before the [illegible] day of September [illegible] with a certified copy of the record [illegible] question [illegible] by the petition [illegible] the common council [illegible] the record of the proceedings of said common council [illegible] certified copies of ballots No. [illegible] and No. [illegible] the two posters [illegible] D. P. Thompson and the ballot upon which the [illegible] D. P. Thompson was printed but which contained no [illegible] intended to fill. A certified copy of the tally list kept by the clerks White [illegible] and [illegible] certified copy of the certificate made by the judge and clerks of election on June 20, 1881, and certified copies of all the ballots cast at the said election and also the original ballots No. 103 and No. [illegible] that may be reviewed by said circuit court and such proceedings had thereon as by law required.

(Signed) RALEIGH STOTT, Judge.

[illegible], Aug. 15, 1881.

PASSENGERS FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

The steamer State of California leaves at [illegible] o'clock this morning for San Francisco, with the following passengers:

Miss Annie Hughes
P Selling
Mrs P Selling
I D Appleford
S Simon jr
Mrs P T Barclay
T Levy wf & ch
Mrs Vanderslice
W T B Nash & sgwf ch
Jas McCormack
W W Curtis & wf
W A Harton
N W Tallant
Miss S Landerman
Geo D Arnold
L Grumpner
Mrs A E West
Mrs J M Baltimore
L E W Keyser
A S Thompson
Capt C A Dempsey
J C Kimball
Mrs S G Meyer & nurse
A B Friendly wf 2 ch
John Smith
Miss K Lewis
A L Mendelsohn & wf
C I Jeffer
[illegible] & wf
Mrs H T Acton
J Selling
Miss Selling
L Barada
J Tippet
Mrs R A White
Mrs J Schulderson
Mrs Reynolds
Chas Jennings
Thos McCarthy
J Cook
Wm Harris
Jos Hume & wf
Mrs Anna Buckley
H L McCoy
M Ford & wf
Mrs Laura Cartoll
Mrs S D Wright
C A Smith
Thos Sutherland
C Begele
Mose Stern
Mrs H B Hayes & ch
J Harris & wf
Mrs Drinkwater
Mr L M Kewis & wf
Donald Macleay
[illegible] Jas Leal
Mrs S A Keyes

And 11 in steerage.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

N Nelson, Bay View
G Fournier, Pendleton
Miss Ingersoll, Goldendale
Rev J A Banks, Vancouver
G N Fawcett, Corvallis
D A Crowell and son, Jacksonville
L Nor & wf, Astoria
J B Williams, Cedar Rapids
F Johnson, S F
Miss F Hardesty, Hood R
P S Bouser, Sauvie's Is
G W Leigerwood, Corvallis
C Nicolson, Astoria
T J Hunsaker & family, Or City
Rev John Flynn, Vancouver
C Beerck, Tumwater
J H Smith, Harrisburg
Geo Strassell, W W
J R Smith, [illegible]
S R Smith, Ainsworth
Mrs Ida Wilson, Hood R
I C Campbell, Dalles
W J Bouser, Sauvie's Is

ST. CHARLES.

W L Boise, Salem
Jas Morgan, Dalles
Wm McIntire, Cathlamet
J Wolford, Silverton
W H Dunham, Astoria
S J Sherman, Cornelius
Miss B Bush, Monmouth
Mrs M Hayes, McMinnville
Mrs B B Hayes, McMinnville
W A West, Westport
C B Ross, city
G H Collier & sn, Eugene
O W Philbrick, Silverton
G W Johnson & wf, Scio
J O Bozarth, Astoria
Geo Watkins, Dalles
Mrs Henderson, Hillsboro
F R Baxter, Dayton
Rev Jno Parsons & wife, Astoria
H B Taylor, Clifton
Z F Magee, Dalles
A Noack, Stockton, Cal
A Atwood, Seattle
E A Ankeny, Jr., Des Moines
F Weddack, Vancouver
J W Allen, Dalles
C L Hubbard, Dalles
S A Manning, McMinnville
Mrs C D Johnson, McMinnville
B Bennett & wf, McMinnville
Jos West, Westport
A W Stowell, Eugene
Jas L Page, Eugene
A Raymond, Fort Coeur d'Alene
Hale Backensto, Dalles
F Braun, Washougal
Daniel Bell, Albany
Rev J W Miller, S Tacoma
A M Tichnor & son, Marshland
P Gilmore, Astoria
E W Dirkee & wf, Salem
D Cameron, Dalles
B P Vandecenter, Seattle

STEINWAY & SON'S and Kranich & Bach's Pianos always on hand. Albert Bartsch, 81 Yamhill.

DIAMONDS.—Parties having fine gems to dispose of will please call at Uncle Myers, 151 First street.

Mocha Coffee House and Restaurant, G. Voss, manager. New, neat and inviting. Opposite Union Block.

Having a good run, because of excellent bread cakes, pies, etc. German Bakery, 66 Washington St.

Wife is at last satisfied. Berbey, 82 Yamhill street, has put the sewing machine in good order.

You can get a finer hack or coupe at the O. T. Co's stables than any other place in the city and at less rates.

REMOVAL.

"Singer" Sewing Machines. Office 92 Morrison street, near Fifth.

HAIR CUTTING.

Three of the finest workmen in the state are at Ferguson's hair cutting headquarters, 50 Stark street.

We confine ourselves to the truth in advertising our business. We have the only coupes in town. Carriages and coupes may be ordered any time, day or night. ACKER & LEHY, City Stables.

SINGER SEWING MACHINE

Office removed to 92 Morrison near Fifth.

Abell is at home, as usual, at his gallery and having renovated the establishment, added many new photographs, all fine, he is better than ever prepared to receive visitors.

WHITE SEWING MACHINE.

The best in the world. S. M. Barr, Agent, 171 First street, Portland.

THE
NORTHWESTERN
MARRIAGE
Insurance Company
OF
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Incorporated under the Laws of Oregon.
[illegible]
OFFICERS.
[illegible]

SINGER
SEWING MACHINES.
Office REMOVED to 92 Morrison St., near Fifth, Multnomah Block.
THE SINGER MFG. CO.

VESSELS ON THE WAY.

[illegible]

Furness Abbey, [illegible]
Malacca, Br, [illegible]
River Plate, Br, [illegible]
Derbyshire, [illegible]
Jessie [illegible]
Mary [illegible]
March [illegible]
Parkdale, Br, [illegible]
Lancashire, Br, [illegible]
Thunderbolt, Br, [illegible]
Lindores Abbey, Br, [illegible]
Strathgryffe, Br, [illegible]
[illegible], Br, [illegible]
Scottish Knight, Br, [illegible] about July 15.

Total registered tonnage [illegible]

Vessels up and Loading, Doubtful, etc.

[illegible] July 11.
Glaramara, Br, [illegible] Newcastle, N S W [illegible]
[illegible]

Vessels in Port.

Kate Davenport, 1247; Alden Besse, 867; [illegible], 742; Crossfield 771; Cambrian [illegible]; Sanford, 1151; Winslow, 944; Countess of Derby, 775; River Avon, 896; Argyleshire 780; Jane Porter, 972; Palmyra, 1160; Vancouver, 1017; Roxburghshire, 988; [illegible], 1246; [illegible] 592. Total tonnage in port, 15,831.

Pioneer Wood Yard foot of Morrison street. J. SORENSEN.

The Largest bargains in gems, pistols, marine and field glasses at Uncle Myers, 151 First street.

Artificial eyes—28 Yamhill street.

Why will you ride in a shabby second hand carriage when a fine new one can be had of the O. T. Co. corner Second and Stark sts.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

NOTICE.

The Keystone Restaurant

Will, on Monday, August 15th, change their facilities for their rapid increase of trade and in order to accommodate [illegible] will, after the above date, close at 8 P. M., sharp, but during the day will attend to duties as heretofore. After the repairs the Keystone Restaurant will be the coolest and most inviting restaurant in the city as [illegible] proprietor will spare no means to accomplish this. Customers will please make a note of this.

COHEN, Manager.

DELMONICO RESTAURANT.
ISAAC CHILBERG, Prop'r.
[illegible] Main Street [illegible]
WALLA WALLA, W. T.

This popular Restaurant has been newly refitted and is first-class in every respect. Tables always supplied with the delicacies of the season. Be sure and make his your headquarters. [illegible] finished and newly furnished rooms connected with Restaurant. Large sample room for accommodation of patrons.

ST. GEORGE HOTEL,
FOR FAMILIES,
First and Columbia Streets,

Now open for the reception of guests. Every convenience. Table up to the usual standard. Telephone connection.
MANCIET & BOONE.

CLARENDON HOTEL,
PORTLAND, OR.,
ZIEBER & KNOWLES, Proprietors.

Situated opposite all the Railroad and Steamship offices. Street Cars pass the house every five minutes. Free Coach to and from the house. Street car tickets free to guests.

THIRD ANNUAL EXHIBITION
OF THE
Portland Mechanics' Fair,
Will Commence Oct. 18th, and Close
OCTOBER 29, 1881.

OFFICERS:
FRANK DEKUM, Esq., President.
W. K. HONEYMAN, Esq., Vice-President.
W. M. LADD, Esq., Treasurer.
A. H. MORGAN, Esq., Secretary.
E. OLDENDORFF, Superintendent.

GOLD, SILVER,
Bronze Medals and Diplomas of Honor

Will be awarded to meritorious exhibits [illegible] Rules, Regulations and Premium List of the Fair. Applications for space at the forthcoming Fair should be filed at an early date with the undersigned, who will cheerfully furnish all information desired [illegible] the Fair. By order
E. OLDENDORFF, Sup't.
Cor. First & Washington Sts., Portland, Or.

1850. 31 Years' Practical Experience. 1881

JOHN A. CHILD,
DRUGGIST,
Corner Morrison and Second Streets,
DEALER IN
Fine Chemicals, Perfumery,
TOILET ARTICLES,
Sponges, Soaps, Rubber Goods.
Orders by mail promptly attended to.

SUTTON & CO.'S
DISPATCH LINE
FOR PORTLAND, OREGON.

The A 1 First-class Ship
IVY
[illegible]
ALLEN & LEWIS, Agents.

The Great English Remedy.

[illegible] Manhood [illegible]

DR. MINTIE [illegible]

DR. MINTIE [illegible]

[illegible] M. D. [illegible]

DR. MINTIE'S DANDELION PILLS [illegible] DYSPEPSIA [illegible] BILIOUS [illegible]

OILS AND CEMENT.
200 cases Boiled Linseed Oil;
100 cases Raw Linseed Oil;
100 cases No. 1 Castor Oil;
50 cases No. 2 Castor Oil;
400 bbls White Portland Cement;
100 bbls Rosendale Cement.
ALLEN & LEWIS.

CATHOLICS AND THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

[illegible]

It is not true that no education given in the public schools is an education without religion. If religion had been banished wholly from the land, that it was not known or heard, [illegible] the schools, for the purpose of [illegible] the state law would be true. But in almost every street there is a church, in every house there are [illegible] journals and books, there are lectures and sermons preached on the highways and in the byways of the world. Parents, friends and acquaintances are constantly talking to children on religious subjects. [illegible] persons devoted to religion may be seen on all sides, and it may be asserted with truth that no subject is [illegible] so widely known as religion.

Religious bodies have all the freedom they require. They are supported by the voluntary contributions of the people in a country whose physical features and prosperity have no equal on the globe. There is peace, contentment and plenty, and yet with all this the very parties who should [illegible] want more. Want all!

The children attend the public schools to read and write and learn the method of calculation at present in use. If there were Catholic letters and Protestant letters, Catholic lines and Protestant lines, Catholic digits and Protestant digits, there might be some reason for seeking to have Catholic schools and Protestant schools.

The man who confounds the significance of education with what is gained by the few hours per day devoted to secular education in the public schools, has no real conception of the world which surrounds him, and, in a literary point of view, if I may be permitted the use of a rich Americanized phrase, fresh from the classic shades where the modern hoodlum basks his attenuated form in the glory of the midnight lamp, I would recommend him a [illegible]

ONE OF THE PEOPLE.

BURNETT'S COCOAINE,
The Best of All Hair Dressings.

Allays irritation, removes all tendency to dandruff and invigorates the action of the capillaries in the highest degree, thus promoting a vigorous and healthy growth of the hair. Its effect upon the glossiness and richness of the hair is such as cannot be surpassed.

Burnett's Flavoring Extracts are the best.

Since the introduction of Hub Punch the brewing of ordinary punches has been rendered unnecessary. Hub Punch is now an indispensable auxiliary to a well supplied larder or sideboard.

Sold by all Grocers, Wine Merchants and Druggists. Trade supplied by Richardson & Harrison, Agents for Pacific coast, San Francisco.

The Peruvian Syrup has cured thousands who were suffering from Dyspepsia, Debility, Liver Complaint, Boils, Humors, Female complaints, etc. Pamphlets free to any address. Seth W. Fowle & Sons, Boston.

GRAIN BAGS.
500,000
Standard Imported Calcutta,
22x36,
GRAIN BAGS.
For Sale at Lowest Market Rates
In lots to suit, by
SIBSON, CHURCH & CO.
N. E. cor. Front and Ash Streets, Portland, Or.

NOTES FROM ALBANY.

[illegible]

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

R. C. JANION & SON,
IMPORTERS
Commission Merchants,
AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.
AND
The Underwriting and Agency Association

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES
Ind Coope's and Tennent's Ales; Guinness' Pig Brand Stout; Red Case Gin, Geneva in bulk; Scotch Whisky in case and bulk; Dunville's and other Irish Whiskies, Jules Robin Brandies in case and bulk, Doroville, Hennessy and Martell; Carte D'Or, Perrier's and Krug's Champagne; Finest Sherries and Port; Bordeaux Clarets; Excellent Pure Malt Vinegar; Pure Salad Oil; Snugh's Table Salt; Nobles & Hoare's Varnishes; Wheat Sacks and Hessians, Fire Bricks, Soda Crystals, Soda Ash and high proof Europie Soda, etc., etc., etc.
Portland, March 26, 1881.

PEACHES AND TOMATOES.

D. J. MALARKEY & CO.
Are now in receipt of Hood River fruits and vegetables
RECEIVED DAILY
In Fresh and Good Condition.

WHITE RIVER FACTORY CHEESE,
Absolutely the best in the market

D. J. MALARKEY & CO.,
Commission Merchants,
10 and 12 Front St.

JAMES H. KOONTZ,
UMATILLA, OR.,
FORWARDING and COMMISSION MERCHANT.
RATES REDUCED.
A Large Fire-Proof Warehouse for Storage.
ALSO DEALER IN
Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, Hardware and General Merchandise.
(Established in 1873.)
Mark Goods care J. H. K., U.
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JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
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FORWARDING and COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN
Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries,
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J. DILL DUBOIS. W. B. KING
DuBOIS & KING,
WHOLESALE GROCERS,
SHIPPING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
112 and 114 Front Street, Portland, Or.
416 Battery St., San Francisco.
Special attention given to the sale of Wool, Grain, Flour and Produce in Portland and San Francisco.

St. Charles Restaurant
SMITH & HANSEN, PROPRIETORS.
BILL OF FARE.
REGULAR BREAKFAST 50 CENTS, COOKED TO ORDER.

Family Porterhouse Steak	50 cts	German pancake	15 cts
Family Porterhouse, Spanish style	60 cts	Corn beef hash	10 cts
Family Porterhouse, with mushrooms	80 cts	Shirred eggs (2)	10 cts
Porterhouse Steak	25 cts	Ham and eggs (2)	20 cts
Porterhouse, Spanish style	30 cts	Bacon and eggs (2)	20 cts
Porterhouse, with mushrooms	40 cts	Boiled eggs (2)	10 cts
Tenderloin Steak	20 cts	Poached eggs (2)	10 cts
Tenderloin Steak, Spanish style	25 cts	Fried eggs (2)	10 cts
[illegible] stewed mushrooms	[illegible]	Scrambled eggs (2)	10 cts
Sirloin steak	15 cts	Plain Omelette	10 cts
Sirloin Steak, Spanish style	20 cts	Ham Omelette (2)	20 cts
Rib Steak	15 cts	Omelette au Confiture (2)	20 cts
Rib Steak, Spanish style	20 cts	German toast	15 cts
Beefsteak	15 cts	Mackerel, boiled or broiled	20 cts
Beefsteak, Spanish style	25 cts	Codfish, stewed	10 cts
Mutton chop	15 cts	Codfish cakes	15 cts
Veal cutlet, plain or breaded	15 cts	Whitefish, boiled or broiled	15 cts
Pork chop	15 cts	Fresh fish, in season	15 cts
Venison steak	15 cts	Dry toast	5 cts
Spare rib	15 cts	Butter on toast	10 cts
Sausages, fried	20 cts	Milk or Boston cream toast	10 cts
Tripe, fried, broiled or stewed	10 cts	Oat meal mush and milk	10 cts
Welsh Rarebit	15 cts	Corn meal mush and milk	10 cts
Brains, fried or stewed	20 cts	Buckwheat, corn or flour cakes	10 cts
Liver, [illegible] style	20 cts	Doughnuts, cake or pie	5 cts
Ham, fried or boiled	20 cts	Coffee, tea, chocolate or glass of milk	5 cts
Bacon, fried or broiled	20 cts		
Kidneys, fried or stewed	20 cts		
Souse pigs feet	10 cts		
Hamburg steak	15 cts		
Wiener Schnitzel	15 cts		
[illegible] and Liver	10 cts		

Hot rolls and corn bread for breakfast.
One plate of bread, butter and potatoes with meals without extra charge. An additional plate of bread and butter, 5 cents extra.
Single [illegible] dish, 15 cents.

Regular Dinner, with Roast Chicken, from 4 to 8 P. M., 50 Cents.

A NEW DEPARTURE IN THE

Boot and Shoe Line.

The proprietors of the NEW YORK BOOT AND SHOE STORE would respectfully inform the public that they have rented the premises No. 193 First, lately occupied by MOONEY & VALENTINE, and respectfully call your attention to their extensive stock of BOOTS AND SHOES. These goods having been carefully selected by Mr. H. Gallick, and are of the best Eastern and California manufacturers, we do not propose to enter into a eulogistic sermon, but on entering into this our new field of enterprise, we are governed by the principles of a strictly legitimate business, and our firm resolve to give purchasers THE BEST VALUE for their money, and guarantee all goods sold to be strictly as represented. We will open our store on Monday, the 15th [illegible]

H. GALLICK.

ARRIVED.

Mrs. Cahalis, the well-known Cutter and Fitter, of San Francisco, has arrived to take charge of Litt's Custom Dress-Making Rooms. Ladies are invited. Mrs. Litt will arrive on or about the first of September with novelties of Trimmings and Styles.

WE SHALL CONTINUE
DURING THIS WEEK
TO SELL
"DOLLAR" LOTTERY ARTICLES
AT
25 CENTS.
Pick them out yourself, and pay for them afterwards.
MELLIS BROS. & CO.,
126 First, 127 and 129 Front St.

Closing Out Sale
AT
COST.
ON ACCOUNT OF
CHANGE IN FIRM.

WE WILL SELL FOR THE NEXT THIRTY DAYS OUR ENTIRE STOCK OF DRY AND FANCY GOODS

AT COST!

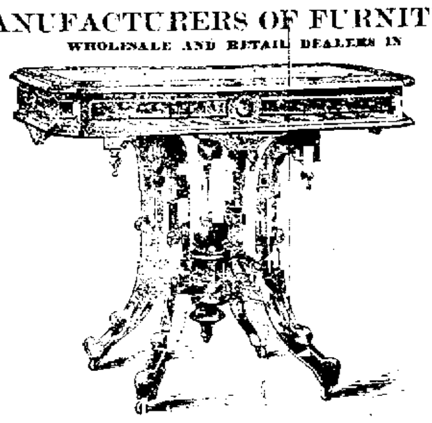
THIS IS A CHANCE TO BUY FIRST-CLASS GOODS AT

Clearance Prices.

Parties knowing themselves indebted to the firm will please call and settle.

J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co.
221 FIRST ST.,
CORNER OF SALMON STREET.

Shindler & Chadbourne.
MANUFACTURERS OF FURNITURE.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN



CARPETS, FURNITURE, WALL PAPER, LACE CURTAINS, SCHOOL DESKS A SPECIALTY. DRAPERIES, SHADES, BEDDING, ETC.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE AND PRICE-LIST.
WAREROOMS: NO. 166 FIRST AND 167 FRONT STREETS,
PORTLAND, OR

THOMPSON, DeHART & Co
167 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OREGON.
The Best Flux known for Welding

IRON to IRON, STEEL to STEEL,
And MALLEABLE Iron to Steel.
[illegible]

Importers of
Hardware, Iron, Steel, etc.,
Hard Wood, Lumber and Wagon Materials
Cumberland, Lehigh and [illegible] Coal.
[illegible]

Warren Powder Mills.
CONTINENTAL, SNAP SHOT, BOSTON SPORTING.
THE TRADE SUPPLIED BY
DAYTON, HALL & LAMBERSON,
Sole Agents for the Northwest,
Corner First and Taylor Sts., Portland.

The Daily Oregonian.

[illegible] MORNING, AUGUST [illegible] 1881

DECISION BY JUDGE DEADY.

[illegible]

... Fulton before the court upon the presumption of insanity, to be dealt with according to the statute, and the sheriff made a return thereon that he "arrested" the person named and brought him before the court.

This order, judged by its purpose and mode of execution, was in effect a process for the arrest of Fulton issued without information upon oath. But all process for the arrest of a party is not included in the word "warrant" as used in the constitution. A capias, or writ of arrest in a civil action, is not a "warrant" in that sense, and it is issued at common law as a matter of course without oath. 3 Black. 281. A warrant within the meaning of the constitution is an authority for the arrest of a person upon a criminal charge with a view to his commitment and trial thereon.

The arrest of a person upon a charge of insanity for the purpose of his commitment or confinement in an insane asylum is, strictly speaking, neither an arrest in a civil or criminal proceeding, but is one *sui generis*. Still it partakes more of the character of the latter than the former, and ought not in this day of regard for personal liberty, to be allowed otherwise than upon information on oath. This act, which practically allows the arrest of a person upon the charge of insanity on the unverified statement of any citizen and his commitment to the asylum upon the verified statement of any one "physician" selected by the county judge that he is insane, was probably prepared and passed in the interest of the contractors, who naturally enough wanted the entry to the asylum made expeditious and easy.

At common law the king was the guardian of lunatics and the custody of them was entrusted by him to the chancellor. Upon a petition or information alleging the insanity of any one, the chancellor granted a commission to enquire into the matter by the verdict of a jury, and if the person was thus found insane, committed him to the care of some friend, called his committee. 1 Black. 304. This petition was probably not upon oath, but the party was not restrained of his liberty until after the verdict of the jury which established his insanity.

In the draft of the N. Y. code of civil procedure—§§ 1363-1374—(1849) the appointment of a committee for an insane person is provided for. The application is made to the surrogate by a verified petition stating the facts, and inquisition thereon is made by a jury at the place of the party's residence, upon notice to him and some member of his family; and in the draft of the civil code—§ 139—(1865) a county judge is authorized to commit a person to an insane asylum, being "first satisfied by the oath of two reputable physicians that such person is of unsound mind, and unfit to be at large;" and even then the party, "his or her husband or wife, or relative to the third degree," may demand and have an inquisition of lunacy by a jury.

But admitting, what we think very doubtful, that the order upon which Fulton was arrested and brought before the county judge, although in the form of the statute, was void as being in conflict with § 9, supra, of the constitution, concerning the issue of warrants, still the subsequent inquisition by the judge and the order thereon committing Fulton to the asylum are founded upon the oath of the physician who examined him and pronounced him insane. If, then, the validity of the subsequent appointment of a guardian and the sale by him of the lunatic's property depend upon the legality of the procedure in which Fulton was declared insane, it is certainly sufficient if the inquisition and commitment were legal, even if the original arrest was otherwise.

So long as the order of the county court committing Fulton to the asylum remained unreversed and in force, he could not have been discharged therefrom on habeas corpus on the ground that he was illegally restrained of his liberty, whatever might be thought of the legality of the order on which he was brought before the court. It follows that when Allingham applied to be appointed guardian of Fulton, the latter was lawfully adjudged insane and committed to the asylum.

This application was made under § 9 and 10 of the act of 1852, supra., and might have been made and heard without reference to the previous action of the court under the asylum act of 1862, in which case the question of Fulton's insanity would have been tried and determined by the county judge as an ordinary question of fact. But the application was made upon the assumption that the matter of Fulton's insanity was *res judicata* and the order appointing the guardian so recites. But no particular objection is made to this order upon the ground that in making it the question of insanity was not considered an open and original one. The claim of the plaintiff is that all the proceedings as to the custody and sanity of Fulton and the management and disposition of his estate depend for their validity upon the legality of the order of February 3, 1861, directing Fulton to be brought before it upon the charge of insanity and his arrest thereon. But as we have seen, the order was probably well made, although upon information not under oath, and if this were otherwise, the legality of the subsequent inquisition and adjudication of insanity is not affected thereby.

Assuming, then as we do, that Fulton was lawfully adjudged insane and that such adjudication authorized the appointment of a guardian without any further inquiry or finding on the subject, the only remaining question in this case is—was the sale of the premises by the guardian legal? and the answer depends upon the sufficiency of the petition of the guardian for the order of sale.

The act of December 16, 1853, Or. Laws, p. 738, provides that when "the income of the estate" of "a minor, insane person or spendthrift" is insufficient to maintain the ward and his family, his guardian may sell his real estate for that purpose upon obtaining a license therefor" from the county court; and he may make such sale upon obtaining such license and invest the proceeds "in some productive stock" or put them "out on interest," when it shall appear upon the representation of such guardian that it would be for the benefit of his ward. §§ 1 and 2.

To obtain this license the guardian must present to the court in which he was appointed guardian, a petition therefor, setting forth the condition of the estate of his ward, and the facts and circumstances under which it is founded, tending to show the necessity or expediency of such sale, which petition shall be verified by the oath of the petitioner. § 6. Upon this petition, if it appears ... that such sale is necessary or would be beneficial for the ward, the court is authorized to grant the license to sell, upon notice to the next of kin and others interested in the estate. § 7.

[illegible]

... the county court of [illegible] county ... [illegible]

... facts.

By ... [illegible] ... Held and Deady, J., ... that the application ... the court ... the nature of a proceeding ... and the [illegible] ... of the estate, that the court acquires jurisdiction thereof upon the filing of a proper petition therefor, and that the judgment of the court upon said petition cannot be questioned collaterally except as provided by statute.

But the plaintiff contends that the order licensing this sale was void because the petition therefor was not sufficient to give the court jurisdiction, for the reason that it does not state with sufficient particularity "the condition" of the ward's estate, or "the facts and circumstances" tending to show the necessity or expediency of such a sale," citing Stuart v. Allen, 16 Cal., 474; Fitch v. Miller, 20 Cal., 352; The estate of Smith, 51 Cal. 563.

In the latter of these cases, the question as to the sufficiency of the petition to sell, arose upon demurrer and was decided upon an appeal and therefore it is not in point.

The first case (Stuart v. Allen) involved the validity of a sale by an administrator upon an order of the probate court, which was alleged to be void because the petition therefor did not state facts sufficient to give the court jurisdiction, that is, did not state the amount of the personal estate that had come to the hands of the administratrix, and how much thereof remained undisposed of. The petition referred to the inventory of the personal property on file, and stated that "it was wholly insufficient to pay the indebtedness." The court held that the petition was sufficient to give the court jurisdiction and that the sale was valid; saying (p. 501) "in order to the exercise of jurisdiction, it is not necessary that there should be a literal compliance with the directions of the statute. A substantial compliance is enough. Nor is it essential that there should be in the petition itself, and without reference to any other paper or thing, a statement of these facts. The main fact required, is the averment of the insufficiency of the personal assets, and mere formal defects in the mode of statement would not affect the jurisdiction. The reference to the inventory makes, for all purposes of the reference, the inventory a part of the petition; the amount of the personal estate is shown by the inventory, as is also the value."

It is also to be remembered, that the application for license to sell by an administrator is unlike the application by a guardian, and is a proceeding adverse to the interests of others than the applicant or those represented by him. In such case, the heirs, to whom the real property belongs, are interested adversely to the application, as their land cannot be subjected to the payment of debts until the personalty is exhausted, and therefore there is reason for requiring a statement of facts in the petition in the one case that are unnecessary in the other. And therefore the California statute (§ 155) substantially like the Oregon one (Dr. civ. code, § 1114) provided that the petition of the administrator should state the amount of the personal estate that has come to his hands and how much thereof, if any, remains undisposed of, the debts outstanding against the deceased," etc.

The second case (Fitch v. Miller) involved the validity of a guardian's sale, that was contested on the ground, among others, that the facts stated in the petition therefor were insufficient to give the court jurisdiction. The statute prescribing what the petition should contain was substantially the same as the Oregon one (§ 6, supra.)

The petition was held sufficient, the court saying (p. 383), that it was only necessary to state the "condition" of the ward's estate so as to enable the court to judge whether a sale was necessary or expedient for the purposes permitted.

In this case the verified exhibit or sale bill, filed July 5, 1865, was introduced in evidence by the defendant upon the theory that being a part of the files of the case when the court granted the license to sell, this court ought to assume that the facts contained in it were known to the county court and taken into consideration by it in acting upon the petition.

From it, it appears that at the time of the application for license to sell, the personal property belonging to the estate had been sold, and that the proceeds together with the sums collected on debts and rents due the estate, amounted to $1928 31, and that there had been paid out on account of the estate, not including $682 charged for guardian's services, the sum of $1819 90. Taking this exhibit as a part of the petition, there can be no doubt but that it appeared therefrom that the personal property was exhausted. But in Gregory v. Taber, 19 Cal., 409, it was held that an inventory or other paper on file in the matter of an estate, and not referred to in the petition, could not be considered a part of it.

It may be admitted that the petition in this case did not sufficiently set forth the "condition" of the ward's estate, and that it would have been held bad on demurrer. To do this, the petition should have stated of what the estate consisted, its value, and productiveness, if any. But it is stated that the personal property is not sufficient to pay the expense of supporting Fulton in the asylum, and the amount of this the court judicially knew to be $624 a year until 1865, and $520 a year thereafter. It is also in substance averred that the condition of the estate is such that it is necessary to sell the real property to maintain the ward in the asylum; which, by a reasonable if not a necessary implication, amounts to an averment that the income of the property is insufficient for that purpose, and that in addition, it will be for the benefit of the ward to convert the land into money and loan it so far as the proceeds are not necessary for his immediate maintenance.

These allegations however defective or imperfect, are sufficient, we think, to give the court jurisdiction to make the enquiry. In effect, it is stated that the condition of the estate is such that the income, if any, is not sufficient to support the ward in the asylum, where he is likely to remain, and that the personal estate is not sufficient to defray the expense already incurred for that purpose; and also that it would be for the benefit of the ward to convert his land into money.

Upon either or both of these grounds, the court had authority to license the sale upon this petition, and having done so, the purchaser thereat acquired a good title.

This being so, the motion for a new trial must be denied, and it is so ordered.

W. W. Chapman, for the plaintiff.

Walter W. Thayer, for the defendant.

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN,

The Most Successful Physician on the Pacific Coast in the Treatment of

ALL CHRONIC & DIFFICULT DISEASES.

DR. BRENAN WILL GUARANTEE TO CURE any form of Disease of the generative organs or private disease. He has become an expert in the treatment of disease, weakness and derangement of the reproductive organs of both male and female, including diseases caused by the

FOLLIES OF YOUTH,

such as SPERMATORRHEA, or SEMINAL WEAKNESS, or LOSS OF PERFECT VITALITY. Nearly ... of all the Chronic Diseases spring, either ... from some derangement of the ... system, and yet this subject is neglected by the ... of the Medical Profession.

... those persons who are unfortunate enough to be afflicted by any form of sexual disease have a ... by calling upon the proper physician in time ... a sense of modesty and sometimes from ignorance ... and permit these diseases to exist until their constitution becomes corrupted ... and the hope of future happiness blighted ... becomes a welcome messenger to carry ... their miserable existence.

Everything strictly confidential under all circumstances.

Lost manhood perfectly restored. Catarrh, ... Liver, Urinary Diseases, Skin Diseases, Rheumatism, ... Complaint, and all Diseases of the Eye and ... Kidneys and Bladder, ... cured ... without fail. Consultation Free, and a list of printed questions ... so those living at a distance who cannot ... in person ... Enclose postage stamp for list.

[illegible]

OFENER RAKOCZY,

The Most Reliable and Effective Aperient.

Consists of Medicinal Salts in 10 000 parts [illegible]

Ask your druggist or grocer for it. [illegible]

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING ... [illegible]

JOHN L. PALMER,

JAMES ... SMITH.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

[illegible]

Money and Stocks.

[illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS.

[illegible]

Hay—$[illegible].

Potatoes—90c@$1 25.

Wool—Quiet, not much demand.

Gold and Stock Reports.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS.

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 15.

Receipts—Wheat, 43,000 centals; flour, 5,000 sks; oats, 50 cks; potatoes, 950 sks; eggs, 17,500 dozen.

Wheat—The market is excited, sellers are holding out ... [illegible] ... shipping, $[illegible]; quotations nominal at $[illegible] for choice shipping.

Barley—Feed. Market active at higher prices; supply is smaller than the demand. [illegible] this morning were 200 tons bright new coast feed at $[illegible], old at $[illegible]; ... held at $1 10.

Flour—The market is so unsettled that accurate quotations are impossible. Oregon and Walla Walla about $4 25@4 75.

Oats—The market is quiet with prices against sellers. $1 50 bid for choice Oregon.

Grain Bags—The market is dull and prices favor buyers. Calcuttas [illegible].

Hides—Dry kip and calf, market firm at [illegible] prices, quote at [illegible].

Salmon—[illegible] river. Market quiet at $1 [illegible].

Eggs—Weighed at 26@28c for choice fresh Cal.

Butter—Slightly firmer, quotations unchanged.

CHARTERED.

Wheat—Liverpool, Havre or Bristol: Am ship Rosie Welt, 1450 tons, 80s; Wheat to Cork, U. K., prior to arrival, Br ship Desdemona, 1364 tons, [illegible].

NEW YORK MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Aug. 12.

Wheat—There is a good demand and prices have advanced.

Flour—Strong.

Wool—Steady; fall, [illegible]; fall burry, 12@15c; spring, [illegible]; spring burry, [illegible]; pulled, [illegible].

Hides—Quiet, 21½@21c.

BEERBOHM'S ENGLISH REPORTS.

LONDON, Aug 15.

Floating Cargoes—Strong.

Cargoes on passage—Strong.

Mark Lane—1d per qr dearer.

Good cargoes No. 2 spring off coast—51s 6d.

Good cargoes red winter off coast—53s 6d.

Good cargoes California off coast—51s 6d.

No. 2 Chicago spring for prompt shipment—[illegible].

Good shipping Cals, just shipped or promptly to be shipped, 50s 6d; nearly due, 51s 6d.

No. 2 red winter, prompt shipment—[illegible].

English country markets—Generally dearer.

French country markets—Generally dearer.

Weather in England—Shows signs of improving.

Liverpool spot—Strong.

Liverpool No. 1 Cals—Highest, 10s 8d; lowest, 10s 5d.

Liverpool quotations—Red winter, 11s 4d.

Liverpool quotations—No. 2 spring, 10s 5d.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 15.—Arrived—Saturday—Str Idaho, Victoria; bk Revere, Seabeck; schr American Girl, Seattle.

Sunday—Bk Arkwright, Port Gamble; Br ship Grisedale, Liverpool.

Sailed—Saturday—Bk Coquimbo, Port Madison; bk D. C. Murray, Honolulu; Cala Discovery, Honolulu.

Sunday—Str Columbia, Portland; San Portland, Portland; schr C H Merchant, Coos Bay; brig W. G. Irwin, Honolulu; schr Montana, Central America; Br ship Ablergrove, Cork f. o.

New York, Aug. 14.—Arrived—Str Colon, Aspinwall; Am ship Araenia, Antwerp for San Francisco.

Port Gamble, Aug. 15.—Arrived—Schrs Moke and San Pedro, San Francisco.

Fleetwood, Aug. 4.—Arrived—Fr bk Rancagona, San Francisco.

Rymouth, Aug. 3.—Sailed—Am bk J H Peters, San Francisco.

Liverpool, Aug. 4.—Sailed—Br ship Montgomeryshire, San Francisco.

Spoken, July 27.—Lat 45 N, Lon 9 W, Ger ship Roland, Newcastle for San Francisco.

June 15.—Lat 3 S, Lon 31 W, Br bk Emily Chaplin, Portland to U. K.

July 17.—Lat 1 N, Lon 31 W, Am ship Valley Forge, New York to San Francisco.

July 19.—Lat 29 N, Lon 39 W, Br bk Pelhana, San Francisco to Queenstown.

June 12.—Lat 6 N, Lon 27 W, Am ship Florence, Liverpool to San Francisco.

Acapulco, Aug. 12.—Sailed—Str Colima, Panama.

Rotterdam, Aug. 2.—Ship Finckley in port for San Francisco.

PRESCRIBED BY PHYSICIANS.

TROPIC FRUIT LAXATIVE

Prepared from tropical fruits and plants.

A Delicious and Refreshing Fruit Lozenge, Which Serves the Purpose of Pills and Disagreeable Purgative Medicines.

TROPIC-FRUIT LAXATIVE

Is the best preparation in the world for Constipation, Biliousness, Headache, Piles and all kindred Complaints. It acts gently, effectively, and is delicious to take. Cleansing the system thoroughly, it imparts vigor to mind and body, and dispels Melancholy, Hypochondria, etc. *One trial convinces.* Packed in bronzed tin boxes only.

Price 25 and 60 Cts. Sold by all Druggists.

PERUVIAN SYRUP

AN IRON TONIC

Cures Dyspepsia, Nervous Affections, General Debility, Fever and Ague, Paralysis, Chronic Diarrhœa, Boils, Dropsy, Humors, Female Complaints, Liver Complaint, Remittent Fever, and all diseases originating in a bad State of the Blood, or accompanied by Debility or a low State of the System.

ESTABLISHED 1855.

J. B. CONGLE & CO.,

Manufacturers and Importers of

Saddles, Harness, Bridles, Saddlery Hardware, etc.

108 and 110 Front st., [illegible]

Good assortment of all kinds of Saddles and Harness made of No. 1 Oak Tanned Leather. Country orders solicited and satisfaction guaranteed.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

[illegible]

BANKS.

The Portland Savings Bank

OF PORTLAND, OREGON.

PAYS INTEREST ON DEPOSITS.

[illegible]

Directors:

[illegible]

OREGON AND WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED.)

President of Oregon Board of Directors,

DONALD MACLEAY, Esq.

(of Corbitt & Macleay.)

LOANS MADE ON REAL ESTATE

Payable within this State.

INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS

4½ and 5 per cent.

WILLIAM REID, Managing Director.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

Deposits Received in Coin and Currency.

COLLECTIONS MADE ON ALL POINTS.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE

ON

SAN FRANCISCO,	LONDON,
NEW YORK	PARIS,
CHICAGO,	BERLIN,
ST. LOUIS,	FRANKFORT-ON-MAIN,
WASHINGTON, D. C.	And HONG KONG.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

Paid Up Capital..........$ 2,000,000

With power to increase to.... 10,000,000

HEAD OFFICE..28 Cornhill, London.

BRANCHES.......Victoria, B. C., San Francisco and Portland.

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NEW YORK CHICAGO CANADA	Bank of Montreal.
MEXICO AND SOUTH AMERICA	London Bank of Mexico and South America.
IRELAND	Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND	British Linen Company.
ENGLAND	National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL	Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank.

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada. [illegible] Coin and Currency Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe, New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

FRED'K TOWNSEND, Manager.

Bank of British North America.

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

PAID UP CAPITAL..........$5,000,000.

Head Office, London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal,	Kingston,	Fredericton, N. B.
Quebec,	Brantford,	St. John, N. B.
Toronto,	London,	Halifax,
Hamilton.	Ottawa.	Victoria, B. C.

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New York, Chicago, San Francisco, Portland, Or.

AGENTS:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland. Commercial Bank of Scotland.

IRELAND—Provincial Bank, Ireland. National Bank of Ireland.

ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England.

LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.

PARIS, FRANCE—Marcuard, Andre & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit or on current account, subject to check. Commercial Credits granted and a General Banking business transacted.

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER CO.

GENERAL

Forwarding and Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED and Delivered with Dispatch.

PIANOS AND FURNITURE MOVED.

ORDERS FOR HACKS promptly attended to, Day or Night.

Office—S. W. Cor. Second and Stark Sts.

Herb Cars O. T. Co.

CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables.

SECOND AND TAYLOR STS.

Reasonable Charges for Hire and Boarding.

HACK ORDERS

[illegible]

WOODWARD & MADDOX, Props.

CITY STABLES

AND

CARRIAGE REPOSITORY,

107 SECOND STREET.

ACKER & LEIHY.

Carriages, Coupes and First-class Livery Teams at All Hours.

Carriage Stands, Esmond Hotel & City Stables. Orders for Carriages at all hours, Day or Night, will receive prompt attention.

Keep on hand a Large Stock of Buggies, Hacks, Carriages, Harness, etc., for sale.

Garamé's Cream Bonbons,

MARSH MALLOW,	ALMOND,
STRAWBERRY,	PISTACHIA,
RASPBERRY,	FUTLE FUTLE,
COCOANUT	PANOCHE,
VANILLA	CHOCOLATE ICE,
WALNUT.	PLUM PUDDING

VARIETIES:

FRENCH CANDIED FRUITS,

NOUGAT,

COCOANUT,

JELLIES,

CHOCOLATE,

PISTACHE CORDIALS

And all the very finest productions of [illegible]

ICE CREAM IN SEASON.

ALISKY & HEGELE,

145 FIRST ST.

DR. JORDAN & CO.,

MUSEUM OF ANATOMY,

751 Market St., San Francisco.

[illegible]

A CARD.

Farmers' & Mechanics' Store

181 FIRST STREET 181

ONE PRICE To All!
ONE PRICE To All!

FACTS THAT ARE UNDENIABLE.

"TO THE VICTOR BELONGS THE SPOILS"

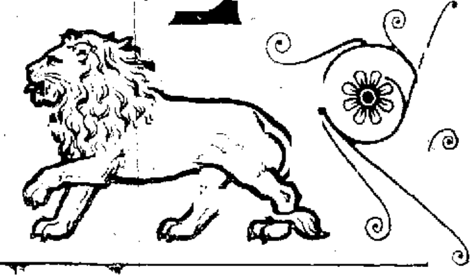
Such is the cry of UNSCRUPULOUS firms, who, in their endeavor to impose upon the credulity of the public, resort to illegitimate means to dispose of their wares. As an illustration, we quote from their advertisements a few of the many devices practiced by them, to-wit: "DOLLAR ARTICLES FOR TWENTY-FIVE CENTS, ROOM WANTED," and what is still more suggestive, EVASIVE LOTTERY SCHEMES, etc.

Influenced, as we are, by the legitimate principles of a square-dealing house, we deem it incumbent upon us to warn the public against the nefarious practices of the GRABBERS. And although it is neither our wish or desire to dictate to them HOW their business SHOULD be conducted, we do object to their sailing under FALSE COLORS. We would call the attention of the public to the glaring advertisements, in which a firm alleging to sell goods at ONE PRICE (?), marks an article one day at $6 50, and the next day at $2 00, and perhaps to-morrow the article may be worth $3 00, in that ONE PRICE (?) establishment. The persons who purchase the article at $6 50 and note the same article advertised on the following day at $2 00, cannot but feel that they have been the victims of imposition and misplaced confidence.

Such procedure surely has not the tendency to win public appreciation or an increase of trade, but manifestly demonstrates the fact that their business IS UNDOUBTEDLY conducted on the "SPOILS SYSTEM:" YOUR MONEY, WITHOUT VALUATION THEREFOR.

Such inconsistencies are against all force of reason.

WE, do NOT propose to give excessive valuation of a dollar invested with us, but a DOLLAR'S VALUE OF A DOLLAR'S INVESTMENT, ONE PRICE and EQUALITY OF TREATMENT IS EXTENDED TO ALL, REGARDLESS OF STATION. These are the doctrines by which our business has been governed since our advent as a Portland business firm, and which have won the well-merited support and patronage of the people of the Pacific coast.



WHISKEY.

PERFECTION.

FLECKENSTEIN & MAYER,

24 AND 26 FRONT STREET,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

E. MARTIN & CO.

WHOLESALE LIQUOR DEALERS,

AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED

MILTON J. HARDY OLD BOURBON & PURE OLD RYE WHISKIES

AND THE

ARGONAUT BRANDS OF WHISKIES,

408 FRONT ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. 128 & 130 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OR.

Established 1858

H. SHERLOCK, SUCCESSOR TO

A. SHERLOCK,

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware.

Also a Complete Assortment

HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES.

N. E. cor. Front and Oak Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Agents for Knights' Patent ... [illegible]

Engines and Boilers

FOR SALE.

SMITH BROS. & WATSON'S IRON WORKS

PORTLAND, OREGON.

[illegible] IRON WORKS,

Machinists & Iron Founders

Cor. Front and Main Sts., Portland.

[illegible]

1857. 1880

J. C. CARSON,

[illegible]

SASH, DOORS, BLINDS

Frames, Moldings, Brackets,

Etc., Etc., Etc.

SEASONED FINISHED LUMBER

[illegible]

THE LINE OF

Paints, Oils, Glass, Brushes

AND ALL KINDS OF

PAINTERS' MATERIALS.

Orders from the Country will receive prompt attention.

SALESROOM, 111 FRONT ST.,

Factory at Weidler's Mill, Portland, Oregon.

Oregon Railway and Navigation Company.

OCEAN DIVISION.

Between San Francisco and Portland.

[illegible]

Through Tickets [illegible]

RIVER AND RAIL DIVISIONS.

Columbia, Willamette and Snake River[illegible]

FEBRUARY 1, 1881

[illegible]

General Offices—Cor. Front and D Streets.

J. McCRAKEN & CO.,
Ag'ts State of California.

A. L. MAXWELL,
Ticket Agent O. R. & N. Co.

JOHN MUIR,
General Freight & Pass'r Agent.

C. H. PRESCOTT, Manager.

Oregon Railway and Navigation Co.

Columbia and Willamette Division.

FOR ILWACO AND SEASIDE LANDING.

ON WEDNESDAY, JULY 6TH, THE STEAMER "EMMA HAYWARD," ... will run through to Ilwaco ... until further notice ... and for this port at Wednesdays at 6 A. M.

The "BONITA," beginning Saturday, July 9th, will run through each Saturday to Seaside Landing returning to Astoria Sunday evening.

For rates of freight or passage apply to

JOHN MUIR, General Freight Agt.

GEO. J. AINSWORTH, Supt.

Oregon Railway and Navigation Co.

WILLAMETTE RIVER DIVISION.

NOTICE TO SHIPPERS.

TAKING EFFECT JUNE 1, 1881, THE RATES ON Grain, Flour and Mill Stuffs from points on Willamette River to Portland, will be as follows, to-wit:

From points between Salem and Dayton, both inclusive..........10c per 100 lbs.

From points between Ray's Landing and Rock Island both inclusive..........[illegible] per 100 lbs.

From Oregon City..........[illegible] per 100 lbs.

The above rates on Grain and Flour will be maximum rates until May 1, 1882.

25c per ton in addition to above rates will be charged on freight in lots of 50 tons and over when delivered at outside docks convenient to the company. For rates on other freights see tariff dated June 1, 1881.

JOHN MUIR,
General Freight Agent.

Ilwaco Steam Navigation Co.

STEAMER GEN. CANBY

Will leave Gray's dock daily (Sundays excepted) at 9 A. M. for Fort Stevens, Canby and Ilwaco. Two trips Saturdays, leaving the second trip after arrival of Portland boat, if not later than 5 P. M.

J. H. D. GRAY, Ag't I. S. N. Co,
Astoria.

People's Transportation Co.

STEAMER WASHINGTON,

CAPT. CHAS. T. TROUP, will leave Portland at 3 P. M. and Vancouver at 8 A. M. daily, Sundays excepted. For freight and passage apply on board, foot of Morrison street. Towing from 9½ A. M. to 2 P. M.

Vancouver Transportation Co.

STRS. LURLINE or VANCOUVER, CAPT. JAS. T. GRAY, leave Portland at 2:30 P. M. and Vancouver at 8 A. M. daily, Sundays excepted. For freight or passage apply on board, at Central wharf.

TOWING between 10 A. M. and 2:30 P. M.

On and after Thursday, June 9th, FARE from Vancouver to Portland 25 cts. and vice versa.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, Nanaimo, Fort Wrangle, Sitka, And Takou Mines.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

The P. C. S. S. Co's Steamer

LOS ANGELES

Will leave Astoria about

AUGUST 3d.

(To take the place of the California, disabled) for the above ports. For through rates of freight and passenger accommodations, apply to

J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agent P. C. S. S. Co.,
No. 60 N. Front St., Portland, Or.

TO AND FROM EUROPE.

INMAN AND NATIONAL S.S. lines, also THINGVALLA, the only direct steamship line from Sweden, Norway and Denmark.

Drafts Sold on Europe.

ARTHUR WILSON,

V. Consul for Sweden and Norway.

With Home Mutual Insurance Company, S. E. corner Stark and First streets.

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,

Central Market,

Wholesale Butcher and Packer.

Special attention paid to supplying ships. Highest price paid for all kinds of fat stock.

J. S. KELLER,

Corner of Madison and First Sts., Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, &c.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

FOURTH ANNUAL VICTORY

For D. M. Osborne & Co. Harvesting Machinery at the Oregon State Fair for 1881.

SALEM, OR., July [illegible], 1881.

The ... at D. M. Osborne & Co. was awarded First premiums ... [illegible] ... Fair of 1881.

E. M. WAITE, Sec'y.

[illegible]

D. M. OSBORNE & CO., Portland, Or.

PROPOSALS FOR FLOUR

[illegible]

ZAN BROTHERS,

Manufacturers of

BROOMS AND WOODEN WARE, AND IMPORTERS OF WILLOW WARE.

Nos. 12 and 14 North Front St.

RAILROADS

Oregon & California R. R. Co.

On and after Oct. [illegible], 1880, trains will run as follows
(DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

Eastside Division.

FROM PORTLAND TO ROSEBURG.

Mail Train

[illegible]

Albany Express Train.

[illegible]

Freight Trains

[illegible]

Westside Division.

FROM PORTLAND TO CORVALLIS.

Mail Train

[illegible]

Corner F and Front Sts., Portland, Or.

[illegible]

Northern Pacific Railroad,

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA

AND

TACOMA TO WILKESON

(Coal Mines)

Mail Line Trains Daily

(SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

[illegible]

Puyallup Road Trains.

[illegible]

Connections.

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamships for San Francisco, and with Sound steamers for Victoria, Seattle, Olympia and all points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with stage for Steilacoom.

At Tenino with the Olympia and Tenino Railroad for Olympia.

At Kalama with O. R. & N. Co's boats for Portland and all railroad and steamship lines centering at Portland.

At Portland on Wednesday and Saturday ... A. M. with steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria, Nanaimo, New Westminster and Fraser River.

PEND D'OREILLE DIVISION.

Wallula Junction to Spokan Falls.

DAILY, SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.

[illegible]

Connections.

At Wallula Junction with the O. R. & N. Co's railroad lines.

At Ainsworth with the O. R. & N. Co's steamboats for Lewiston and all intermediate points on Snake River.

At Cheney with stages for Medical Lake, Sprague and Farmington.

At Spokan Falls with stages for Colfax, Fort Colville, Lewiston, Medical Lake, Spangle, Fort Coeur d'Alene, Lake Pend d'Oreille and all points in Northern Idaho.

Through Tickets.

Through tickets for sale at the principal offices of the Company, and at the office of the O. R. & N. Co. in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle, and the P. M. S. S. Co. steamships from Tacoma, and to O. R. & N. Co's and P. C. S. S. Co.'s steamships from Portland to San Francisco.

Through tickets to Portland, Oregon, for sale at Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and Tenino.

J. W. SPRAGUE, Gen'l Supt.

OTIS SPRAGUE, Supt. Pac. Div., New Tacoma.

R. W. FAIRWEATHER, Sup't Pend d'Oreille Div., Ainsworth.

Oregonian Railway Company

LIMITED.

NEW ROUTE.

COMMENCING MONDAY, JULY 18, 1881, AND until further notice, Trains and Steamers will run as follows:

RIVER AND EAST SIDE DIVISIONS.

PASSENGER TRAINS

4:00 P. M., leave East Portland via O. & C. R. R. E. S. D., TUESDAYS, THURSDAYS and SATURDAYS, connecting at Woodburn for all points between Woodburn and Brownsville, arriving at Brownsville at 9:30 P. M.

Returning, leave Brownsville MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 A. M., connecting at Woodburn with O. & C. R. R., arriving at East Portland at 4:25 P. M.

MIXED.

9:15 A. M. Steamer leaves foot of Morrison street MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS for all river points, connect... with trains at Ray's Landing for all points on East Side Division, arriving at Brownsville at 1:30 P. M.

Returning, leaves Brownsville at 5 A. M. on TUESDAYS, THURSDAYS and SATURDAYS, connecting with steamer at Ray's Landing, and arriving at Portland at 5:30 P. M.

WEST SIDE DIVISION.

8:00 A. M. daily, Sundays excepted, via O. & C. R. R., West Side Division, foot of F street, making close connection at West Side Crossing for Bridewill, Broadmead and Sheridan Junction. For points beyond Sheridan Junction the train will run as follows:

On MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS to stations between Sheridan Junction, Dallas and Monmouth.

On TUESDAYS, THURSDAYS and SATURDAYS to stations between Sheridan Junction and Sheridan.

FREIGHT

Received daily from 7 A. M. to 6 P. M. at wharf foot of Morrison street.

THROUGH TICKETS to above and intermediate points on both East and West Side Divisions for sale at O. & C. R. R. Ticket Office, foot of F street.

JNO. B. WHEAT, Acting Freight and Ticket Agent.

J. M. FILLMORE, General Superintendent.

NOTICE TO SHIPPERS.

OREGONIAN RAILWAY CO. LIMITED,
PORTLAND, July [illegible], 1881.

THE PRESENT RATES ON GRAIN, FLOUR and Mill Stuffs, in car-loads, from all stations on both East and West Side Divisions, to Portland, will be the maximum rates to be charged by the company until May 1, 1882.

J. M. FILLMORE, Gen. Supt.

DR. SPINNEY,

No. 11 Kearny street, S. F.,

Treats all Chronic and Special Diseases.

YOUNG MEN

WHO MAY BE SUFFERING FROM THE EFfects of youthful follies or indiscretion, will do well to avail themselves of this, the greatest boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity. DR. SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit $500 for every case of Seminal Weakness or private disease of any kind or character which he undertakes and fails to cure.

MIDDLE-AGED MEN.

There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are troubled with too frequent evacuations of the bladder, often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning sensation ... [illegible]

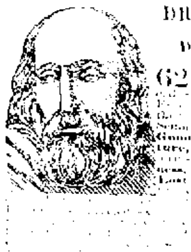
DR. SPINNEY & CO.,
No. 11 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal.

[illegible]

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

DR. GIBBON'S

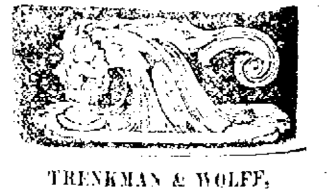
DISPENSARY,



623 KEARNY ST., ... San Francisco ... 1854, for the treatment of ... Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis ... Seminal Weakness, Impotency, and Lost Manhood ... [illegible]

C. B. FETY, SEAL ENGRAVER

[illegible]



TRENKMAN & WOLFF,

62 and 64 Front Street.

MACHINISTS, GUNSMITHS, TOOLS, ... Repairs ... Machinery of all descriptions ... Tools to Order.

[illegible]